

Table 1. Population, by Race and Ethnicity: 2000 and 2008

Universe: 2000 and 2008 resident population

	2008 population	2000 population	Percent, 2008	Percent, 2000
Hispanic	46,822,476	35,204,480	15.4	12.5
Native born	28,985,169	21,072,230	9.5	7.5
Foreign born	17,837,307	14,132,250	5.9	5.0
White alone, not Hispanic	198,963,659	194,527,123	65.4	69.1
Black alone, not Hispanic	36,774,337	33,706,554	12.1	12.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	13,227,070	10,088,521	4.4	3.6
Other, not Hispanic	8,272,186	7,895,228	2.7	2.8
Total	304,059,728	281,421,906	100.0	100.0

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

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Table 2. Population Change, by Race and Ethnicity: 2000 and 2008

Universe: 2000 and 2008 resident population

	2008 population	2000 population	Change, 2000-2008	Percent change, 2000-2008	Share of total change (%)
Hispanic	46,822,476	35,204,480	11,617,996	33.0	51.3
Native born	28,985,169	21,072,230	7,912,939	37.6	35.0
Foreign born	17,837,307	14,132,250	3,705,057	26.2	16.4
White alone, not Hispanic	198,963,659	194,527,123	4,436,536	2.3	19.6
Black alone, not Hispanic	36,774,337	33,706,554	3,067,783	9.1	13.6
Asian alone, not Hispanic	13,227,070	10,088,521	3,138,549	31.1	13.9
Other, not Hispanic	8,272,186	7,895,228	376,958	4.8	1.7
Total	304,059,728	281,421,906	22,637,822	8.0	100.0

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 3. Racial Self-Identification Among Hispanics and Non-Hispanics: 2008

Universe: 2008 resident population

	Total		Hispanic		Not Hispanic	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
One race	297,073,242	97.7	45,010,544	96.1	252,062,698	98.0
White	228,220,504	75.1	29,256,845	62.5	198,963,659	77.3
Black or African American	37,646,898	12.4	872,561	1.9	36,774,337	14.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,456,397	0.8	454,410	1.0	2,001,987	0.8
Asian	13,405,682	4.4	178,612	0.4	13,227,070	5.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	423,643	0.1	24,455	0.1	399,188	0.2
Some Other Race	14,920,118	4.9	14,223,661	30.4	696,457	0.3
Two or More Races	6,986,486	2.3	1,811,932	3.9	5,174,554	2.0
Total	304,059,728	100.0	46,822,476	100.0	257,237,252	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



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Table 4. Hispanic Population, by Nativity: 2000 and 2008

Universe: 2000 and 2008 Hispanic resident population

	2008 population	2000 population	Percent, 2008	Percent, 2000
Native born	28,985,169	21,072,230	61.9	59.9
Foreign born	17,837,307	14,132,250	38.1	40.1
Total	46,822,476	35,204,480	100.0	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 5. Change in the Hispanic Population, by Nativity: 2000 and 2008

Universe: 2000 and 2008 Hispanic resident population

	2008 population	2000 population	Change, 2000-2008	Percent change, 2000-2008	Share of total change (%)
Native born	28,985,169	21,072,230	7,912,939	37.6	68.1
Foreign born	17,837,307	14,132,250	3,705,057	26.2	31.9
Total	46,822,476	35,204,480	11,617,996	33.0	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



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Table 6. Detailed Hispanic Origin: 2008

Hispanic populations are listed in descending order of population size

Universe: 2008 Hispanic resident population

	Number	Percent
Mexican	30,746,270	65.7
Puerto Rican	4,150,862	8.9
All Other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	1,777,278	3.8
Cuban	1,631,001	3.5
Salvadoran	1,560,416	3.3
Dominican	1,334,228	2.8
Guatemalan	985,601	2.1
Colombian	881,609	1.9
Spaniard	629,758	1.3
Honduran	607,970	1.3
Ecuadorian	590,602	1.3
Peruvian	519,349	1.1
Nicaraguan	351,704	0.8
Venezuelan	210,337	0.4
Argentinean	204,707	0.4
Panamanian	153,245	0.3
Chilean	127,747	0.3
Costa Rican	121,655	0.3
Bolivian	93,745	0.2
Uruguayan	60,730	0.1
Other Central American	43,352	0.1
Other South American	21,945	0.0
Paraguayan	18,365	0.0
Total	46,822,476	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 7. Nativity, by Detailed Hispanic Origin: 2008

Hispanic populations are listed in descending order of total population size

Universe: 2008 Hispanic resident population

	Total	Native born	Foreign born	Percent foreign born
Mexican	30,746,270	19,374,561	11,371,709	37.0
Puerto Rican	4,150,862	4,105,196	45,666	1.1
All Other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	1,777,278	1,535,661	241,617	13.6
Cuban	1,631,001	651,511	979,490	60.1
Salvadoran	1,560,416	550,557	1,009,859	64.7
Dominican	1,334,228	570,180	764,048	57.3
Guatemalan	985,601	301,803	683,798	69.4
Colombian	881,609	295,298	586,311	66.5
Spaniard	629,758	541,359	88,399	14.0
Honduran	607,970	190,986	416,984	68.6
Ecuadorian	590,602	198,497	392,105	66.4
Peruvian	519,349	159,540	359,809	69.3
Nicaraguan	351,704	129,094	222,610	63.3
Venezuelan	210,337	55,195	155,142	73.8
Argentinean	204,707	68,804	135,903	66.4
Panamanian	153,245	77,314	75,931	49.5
Chilean	127,747	47,888	79,859	62.5
Costa Rican	121,655	48,849	72,806	59.8
Bolivian	93,745	33,383	60,362	64.4
Uruguayan	60,730	16,067	44,663	73.5
Other Central American	43,352	16,989	26,363	60.8
Other South American	21,945	9,211	12,734	58.0
Paraguayan	18,365	7,226	11,139	60.7
Total	46,822,476	28,985,169	17,837,307	38.1

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 8. Race and Ethnicity, by Sex and Age: 2008

Universe: 2008 resident population

Age (years)	Hispanic				White Alone, Not Hispanic			
	Male	Percent of all Hispanics	Female	Percent of all Hispanics	Male	Percent of all white non-Hispanics	Female	Percent of all white non-Hispanics
Younger than 18	8,217,102	17.5	7,785,163	16.6	21,214,511	10.7	20,188,318	10.1
18 and older	15,997,007	34.2	14,823,204	31.7	76,467,316	38.4	81,093,514	40.8
Younger than 5	2,682,080	5.7	2,533,446	5.4	5,645,748	2.8	5,371,094	2.7
5 to 9	2,231,995	4.8	2,120,204	4.5	5,684,468	2.9	5,392,173	2.7
10 to 14	2,091,427	4.5	1,998,182	4.3	6,009,791	3.0	5,714,452	2.9
15 to 19	2,019,514	4.3	1,870,656	4.0	6,684,737	3.4	6,354,176	3.2
20 to 24	1,981,222	4.2	1,742,957	3.7	6,610,687	3.3	6,251,640	3.1
25 to 29	2,261,790	4.8	1,812,822	3.9	6,336,007	3.2	6,240,213	3.1
30 to 34	2,190,275	4.7	1,806,363	3.9	5,673,440	2.9	5,641,796	2.8
35 to 39	2,020,153	4.3	1,752,669	3.7	6,483,233	3.3	6,438,583	3.2
40 to 44	1,725,295	3.7	1,557,275	3.3	7,115,244	3.6	7,049,589	3.5
45 to 49	1,438,983	3.1	1,365,209	2.9	7,911,014	4.0	8,017,868	4.0
50 to 54	1,082,389	2.3	1,077,797	2.3	7,726,827	3.9	7,849,733	3.9
55 to 59	778,179	1.7	838,076	1.8	6,771,794	3.4	7,008,049	3.5
60 to 64	580,694	1.2	632,270	1.4	5,718,429	2.9	6,053,158	3.0
65 to 69	386,297	0.8	469,165	1.0	4,190,329	2.1	4,693,048	2.4
70 to 74	298,072	0.6	354,138	0.8	3,165,757	1.6	3,725,111	1.9
75 to 79	211,066	0.5	295,450	0.6	2,610,615	1.3	3,412,303	1.7
80 to 84	140,268	0.3	208,176	0.4	1,907,620	1.0	2,943,432	1.5
85 to 89	66,588	0.1	112,079	0.2	998,098	0.5	1,904,377	1.0
90 and older	27,822	0.1	61,433	0.1	437,989	0.2	1,221,037	0.6
Total	24,214,109	51.7	22,608,367	48.3	97,681,827	49.1	101,281,832	50.9

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of the 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



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Table 9. Median Age in Years, by Sex, Race and Ethnicity: 2008

Universe: 2008 resident population

	All	Male	Female
Hispanic	27	27	27
Native born	17	17	18
Foreign born	37	36	39
White alone, not Hispanic	41	39	42
Black alone, not Hispanic	32	30	34
Asian alone, not Hispanic	36	35	37
Other, not Hispanic	23	22	24
All	36	35	38

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

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Table 10. Hispanic Nativity Groups, by Sex and Age: 2008

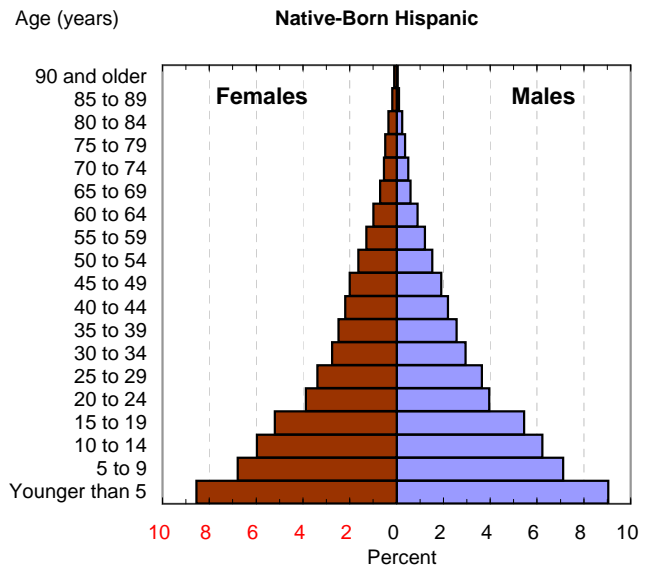
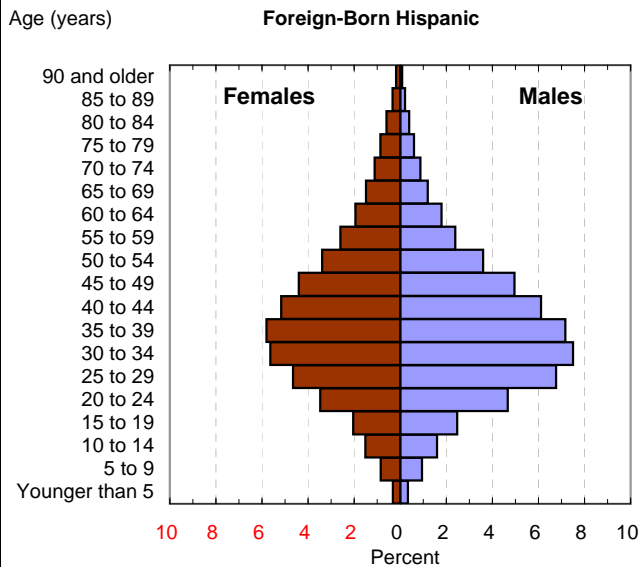
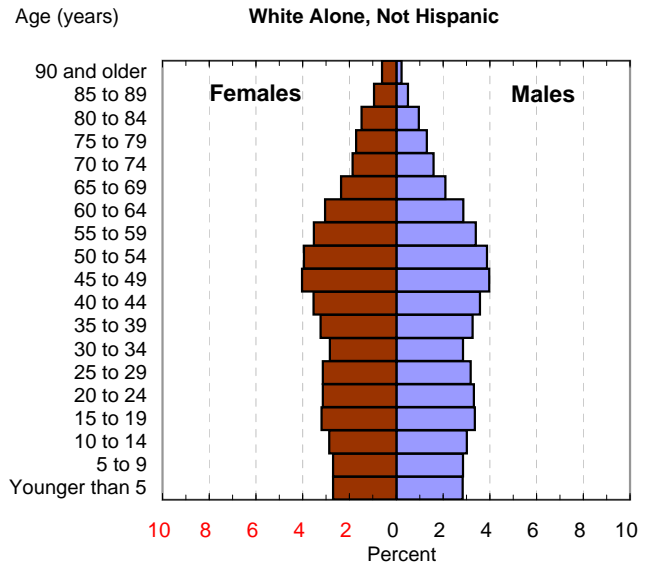
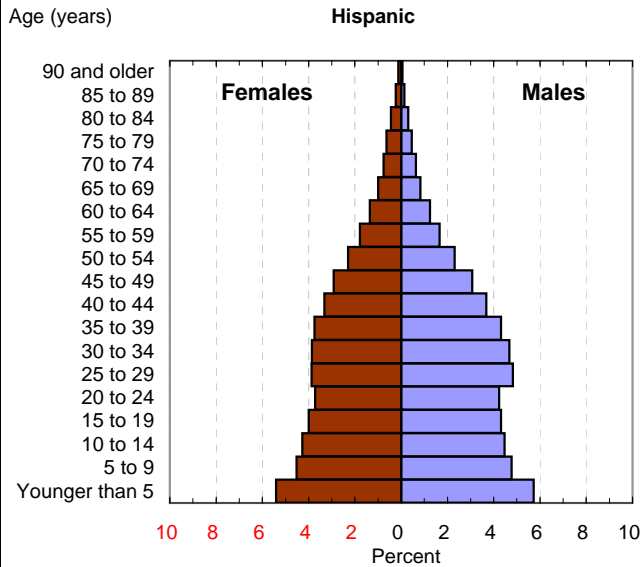
Universe: 2008 Hispanic resident population

Age (years)	Foreign Born				Native Born			
	Male	Percent of all foreign born	Female	Percent of all foreign born	Male	Percent of all native born	Female	Percent of all native born
Younger than 18	730,658	4.1	671,691	3.8	7,486,444	25.8	7,113,472	24.5
18 and older	8,838,315	49.5	7,596,643	42.6	7,158,692	24.7	7,226,561	24.9
Younger than 5	59,741	0.3	56,036	0.3	2,622,339	9.0	2,477,410	8.5
5 to 9	168,489	0.9	151,493	0.8	2,063,506	7.1	1,968,711	6.8
10 to 14	284,779	1.6	268,808	1.5	1,806,648	6.2	1,729,374	6.0
15 to 19	440,614	2.5	363,868	2.0	1,578,900	5.4	1,506,788	5.2
20 to 24	833,125	4.7	618,683	3.5	1,148,097	4.0	1,124,274	3.9
25 to 29	1,207,151	6.8	830,378	4.7	1,054,639	3.6	982,444	3.4
30 to 34	1,337,918	7.5	1,006,662	5.6	852,357	2.9	799,701	2.8
35 to 39	1,277,724	7.2	1,034,670	5.8	742,429	2.6	717,999	2.5
40 to 44	1,091,186	6.1	922,542	5.2	634,109	2.2	634,733	2.2
45 to 49	885,350	5.0	786,245	4.4	553,633	1.9	578,964	2.0
50 to 54	642,443	3.6	603,353	3.4	439,946	1.5	474,444	1.6
55 to 59	426,981	2.4	462,809	2.6	351,198	1.2	375,267	1.3
60 to 64	319,559	1.8	346,548	1.9	261,135	0.9	285,722	1.0
65 to 69	212,021	1.2	265,517	1.5	174,276	0.6	203,648	0.7
70 to 74	155,052	0.9	198,895	1.1	143,020	0.5	155,243	0.5
75 to 79	106,304	0.6	154,431	0.9	104,762	0.4	141,019	0.5
80 to 84	68,947	0.4	105,317	0.6	71,321	0.2	102,859	0.4
85 to 89	36,880	0.2	58,884	0.3	29,708	0.1	53,195	0.2
90 and older	14,709	0.1	33,195	0.2	13,113	0.0	28,238	0.1
Total	9,568,973	53.6	8,268,334	46.4	14,645,136	50.5	14,340,033	49.5

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 10a. Age and Gender Distributions for Race, Ethnicity and Nativity Groups: 2008

Universe: 2008 resident population



Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 11. Fertility in the Past Year, by Race and Ethnicity: 2008

Universe: 2008 resident population defined for women ages 15 to 44

	Women giving birth in past year	Percent of women giving birth in past year	Share of total births in past year
Hispanic	936,020	8.9	21.5
Native born	453,583	7.9	10.4
Foreign born	482,437	10.1	11.1
White alone, not Hispanic	2,443,259	6.4	56.1
Black alone, not Hispanic	618,757	7.2	14.2
Asian alone, not Hispanic	231,583	7.3	5.3
Other, not Hispanic	124,348	7.1	2.9
Total	4,353,967	7.0	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 12. Fertility in the Past Year, by Marital Status, Race and Ethnicity: 2008

Universe: 2008 resident population defined for women ages 15 to 44 giving birth in the last 12 months

	Women Giving Birth in Past Year		Percent unmarried
	All	Unmarried	
Hispanic	936,020	396,019	42.3
Native born	453,583	231,848	51.1
Foreign born	482,437	164,171	34.0
White alone, not Hispanic	2,443,259	668,769	27.4
Black alone, not Hispanic	618,757	441,648	71.4
Asian alone, not Hispanic	231,583	29,085	12.6
Other, not Hispanic	124,348	64,992	52.3
Total	4,353,967	1,600,513	36.8

Note: "Unmarried" consists of divorced, separated, never married and widowed.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



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Table 13. Hispanic Population, by State: 2008

States and D.C. are listed in descending order of number of Hispanic residents in 2008

Universe: 2008 resident population

	Hispanic population	Total population	Percent Hispanic
California	13,434,896	36,756,666	36.6
Texas	8,815,582	24,326,974	36.2
Florida	3,846,267	18,328,340	21.0
New York	3,232,360	19,490,297	16.6
Arizona	1,964,625	6,500,180	30.2
Illinois	1,961,843	12,901,564	15.2
New Jersey	1,424,069	8,682,661	16.4
Colorado	993,198	4,939,456	20.1
New Mexico	895,150	1,984,356	45.1
Georgia	780,408	9,685,744	8.1
North Carolina	678,023	9,222,414	7.4
Nevada	672,393	2,600,167	25.9
Washington	642,959	6,549,224	9.8
Pennsylvania	588,950	12,448,279	4.7
Massachusetts	556,573	6,497,967	8.6
Virginia	528,002	7,769,089	6.8
Connecticut	424,191	3,501,252	12.1
Oregon	417,152	3,790,060	11.0
Michigan	408,695	10,003,422	4.1
Maryland	372,650	5,633,597	6.6
Utah	323,938	2,736,424	11.8
Indiana	322,148	6,376,792	5.1
Ohio	296,059	11,485,910	2.6
Wisconsin	286,382	5,627,968	5.1
Oklahoma	278,676	3,642,361	7.7
Kansas	268,964	2,802,134	9.6
Tennessee	234,868	6,214,888	3.8
Minnesota	217,551	5,220,393	4.2
Missouri	182,059	5,911,605	3.1
South Carolina	177,999	4,479,800	4.0
Idaho	159,257	1,523,816	10.5
Arkansas	155,309	2,855,390	5.4
Louisiana	152,781	4,410,796	3.5
Nebraska	147,968	1,783,432	8.3
Alabama	128,586	4,661,900	2.8
Iowa	124,030	3,002,557	4.1
Rhode Island	120,662	1,050,788	11.5
Hawaii	108,663	1,288,198	8.4
Kentucky	100,366	4,269,245	2.4
Delaware	62,506	873,092	7.2



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Table 13 cont. Hispanic Population, by State: 2008

States and D.C. are listed in descending order of number of Hispanic residents in 2008

Universe: 2008 resident population

	Hispanic population	Total population	Percent Hispanic
Mississippi	56,632	2,938,618	1.9
District of Columbia	51,260	591,833	8.7
Wyoming	43,385	532,668	8.1
New Hampshire	39,123	1,315,809	3.0
Alaska	37,420	686,293	5.5
Montana	31,093	967,440	3.2
South Dakota	22,420	804,194	2.8
West Virginia	21,400	1,814,468	1.2
North Dakota	13,634	641,481	2.1
Maine	12,700	1,316,456	1.0
Vermont	6,651	621,270	1.1
Total	46,822,476	304,059,728	15.4

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 14. Change in the Hispanic Population, by State: 2000 and 2008

States and D.C. are listed in descending order of number of Hispanic residents in 2008

Universe: 2000 and 2008 Hispanic resident population

	2008	2000	Change, 2000-2008	Percent change, 2000-2008
California	13,434,896	10,928,470	2,506,426	22.9
Texas	8,815,582	6,653,338	2,162,244	32.5
Florida	3,846,267	2,673,654	1,172,613	43.9
New York	3,232,360	2,854,991	377,369	13.2
Arizona	1,964,625	1,292,152	672,473	52.0
Illinois	1,961,843	1,527,145	434,698	28.5
New Jersey	1,424,069	1,117,604	306,465	27.4
Colorado	993,198	735,769	257,429	35.0
New Mexico	895,150	759,343	135,807	17.9
Georgia	780,408	434,375	346,033	79.7
North Carolina	678,023	377,084	300,939	79.8
Nevada	672,393	393,397	278,996	70.9
Washington	642,959	444,718	198,241	44.6
Pennsylvania	588,950	399,736	189,214	47.3
Massachusetts	556,573	428,530	128,043	29.9
Virginia	528,002	333,482	194,520	58.3
Connecticut	424,191	330,952	93,239	28.2
Oregon	417,152	273,209	143,943	52.7
Michigan	408,695	319,463	89,232	27.9
Maryland	372,650	230,992	141,658	61.3
Utah	323,938	214,750	109,188	50.8
Indiana	322,148	201,203	120,945	60.1
Ohio	296,059	218,350	77,709	35.6
Wisconsin	286,382	191,097	95,285	49.9
Oklahoma	278,676	186,340	92,336	49.6
Kansas	268,964	173,746	95,218	54.8
Tennessee	234,868	142,732	92,136	64.6
Minnesota	217,551	116,692	100,859	86.4
Missouri	182,059	118,235	63,824	54.0
South Carolina	177,999	94,652	83,347	88.1
Idaho	159,257	100,271	58,986	58.8
Arkansas	155,309	85,303	70,006	82.1
Louisiana	152,781	92,836	59,945	64.6
Nebraska	147,968	80,204	67,764	84.5
Alabama	128,586	111,634	16,952	15.2
Iowa	124,030	72,152	51,878	71.9
Rhode Island	120,662	89,870	30,792	34.3
Hawaii	108,663	87,853	20,810	23.7
Kentucky	100,366	56,922	43,444	76.3
Delaware	62,506	37,301	25,205	67.6

Table 14 cont. Change in the Hispanic Population, by State: 2000 and 2008

States and D.C. are listed in descending order of number of Hispanic residents in 2008

Universe: 2000 and 2008 Hispanic resident population

	2008	2000	Change, 2000-2008	Percent change, 2000-2008
Mississippi	56,632	37,811	18,821	49.8
District of Columbia	51,260	44,092	7,168	16.3
Wyoming	43,385	29,751	13,634	45.8
New Hampshire	39,123	21,536	17,587	81.7
Alaska	37,420	25,742	11,678	45.4
Montana	31,093	18,568	12,525	67.5
South Dakota	22,420	10,718	11,702	109.2
West Virginia	21,400	10,101	11,299	111.9
North Dakota	13,634	7,429	6,205	83.5
Maine	12,700	12,925	-225	-1.7
Vermont	6,651	5,260	1,391	26.4
Total	46,822,476	35,204,480	11,617,996	33.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census IPUMS and 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



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Table 15. Distribution of Hispanics Across States: 2000 and 2008

*Top 10 states are listed in descending order of their share of the
Hispanic population in 2008*

Universe: 2000 and 2008 Hispanic resident population

	Percent, 2008	Percent, 2000	Change, 2000-2008
California	28.7	31.0	-2.3
Texas	18.8	18.9	-0.1
Florida	8.2	7.6	0.6
New York	6.9	8.1	-1.2
Arizona	4.2	3.7	0.5
Illinois	4.2	4.3	-0.1
New Jersey	3.0	3.2	-0.1
Colorado	2.1	2.1	0.0
New Mexico	1.9	2.2	-0.2
Georgia	1.7	1.2	0.4
Other states	20.2	17.7	2.5
Total	100.0	100.0	

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

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Table 16. Marital Status, by Race and Ethnicity: 2008

Universe: 2008 resident population ages 18 and older

	Now married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed	Never married	Total
Hispanic	15,404,415	1,154,379	2,697,274	1,171,177	10,392,966	30,820,211
Native born	5,882,583	482,249	1,528,054	532,640	5,959,727	14,385,253
Foreign born	9,521,832	672,130	1,169,220	638,537	4,433,239	16,434,958
White alone, not Hispanic	88,321,017	2,487,777	18,675,094	11,438,869	36,638,073	157,560,830
Black alone, not Hispanic	8,552,392	1,283,018	3,331,172	1,747,835	11,611,192	26,525,609
Asian alone, not Hispanic	6,434,545	136,429	560,346	501,927	2,696,693	10,329,940
Other, not Hispanic	2,033,317	149,838	637,650	233,500	1,878,203	4,932,508
Total	120,745,686	5,211,441	25,901,536	15,093,308	63,217,127	230,169,098
Percent Distribution						
Hispanic	50.0	3.7	8.8	3.8	33.7	100.0
Native born	40.9	3.4	10.6	3.7	41.4	100.0
Foreign born	57.9	4.1	7.1	3.9	27.0	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	56.1	1.6	11.9	7.3	23.3	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	32.2	4.8	12.6	6.6	43.8	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	62.3	1.3	5.4	4.9	26.1	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	41.2	3.0	12.9	4.7	38.1	100.0
All	52.5	2.3	11.3	6.6	27.5	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 17. Persons, by Household Type, Race and Ethnicity: 2008

Universe: 2008 household population

	Family Household			Non-family household	Total
	Married couple	Female householder	Male householder		
Hispanic	27,093,789	9,802,055	4,653,379	4,378,811	45,928,034
Native born	16,519,597	7,050,294	2,426,528	2,371,607	28,368,026
Foreign born	10,574,192	2,751,761	2,226,851	2,007,204	17,560,008
White alone, not Hispanic	127,961,393	21,408,637	9,115,659	35,382,960	193,868,649
Black alone, not Hispanic	13,059,380	13,662,204	2,534,706	5,788,497	35,044,787
Asian alone, not Hispanic	9,389,146	1,251,049	769,392	1,552,050	12,961,637
Other, not Hispanic	4,343,791	2,052,654	594,812	1,018,526	8,009,783
Total	181,847,499	48,176,599	17,667,948	48,120,844	295,812,890
Percent Distribution					
Hispanic	59.0	21.3	10.1	9.5	100.0
Native born	58.2	24.9	8.6	8.4	100.0
Foreign born	60.2	15.7	12.7	11.4	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	66.0	11.0	4.7	18.3	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	37.3	39.0	7.2	16.5	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	72.4	9.7	5.9	12.0	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	54.2	25.6	7.4	12.7	100.0
All	61.5	16.3	6.0	16.3	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 18. Heads of Households, by Family Size, Race and Ethnicity: 2008

Universe: 2008 family households

	Two-person families	Three- or four- person families	Five-person families or more	Total
Hispanic	2,642,380	4,479,319	2,547,944	9,669,643
Native born	1,437,865	1,959,673	813,997	4,211,535
Foreign born	1,204,515	2,519,646	1,733,947	5,458,108
White alone, not Hispanic	26,570,203	20,508,735	5,411,026	52,489,964
Black alone, not Hispanic	3,319,360	3,745,241	1,228,054	8,292,655
Asian alone, not Hispanic	975,246	1,592,788	553,521	3,121,555
Other, not Hispanic	574,802	635,224	252,558	1,462,584
Total	34,081,991	30,961,307	9,993,103	75,036,401
Percent Distribution				
Hispanic	27.3	46.3	26.3	100.0
Native born	34.1	46.5	19.3	100.0
Foreign born	22.1	46.2	31.8	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	50.6	39.1	10.3	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	40.0	45.2	14.8	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	31.2	51.0	17.7	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	39.3	43.4	17.3	100.0
All	45.4	41.3	13.3	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 19. Living Arrangements of Children, by Race and Ethnicity: 2008

Universe: 2008 resident population ages 17 and younger

	Parent householder	Grandparent householder	Other	Total
Hispanic	13,797,574	1,215,950	988,741	16,002,265
Native born	12,608,158	1,173,597	818,161	14,599,916
Foreign born	1,189,416	42,353	170,580	1,402,349
White alone, not Hispanic	38,134,208	2,096,822	1,171,799	41,402,829
Black alone, not Hispanic	8,331,445	1,243,035	674,248	10,248,728
Asian alone, not Hispanic	2,650,301	115,565	131,264	2,897,130
Other, not Hispanic	2,823,987	348,453	167,238	3,339,678
Total	65,737,515	5,019,825	3,133,290	73,890,630
Percent Distribution				
Hispanic	86.2	7.6	6.2	100.0
Native born	86.4	8.0	5.6	100.0
Foreign born	84.8	3.0	12.2	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	92.1	5.1	2.8	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	81.3	12.1	6.6	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	91.5	4.0	4.5	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	84.6	10.4	5.0	100.0
All	89.0	6.8	4.2	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 20. Language Spoken at Home and English-Speaking Ability, by Age, Race and Ethnicity: 2008

Universe: 2008 resident population ages 5 and older

	Younger than 18				18 and Older			
	Language other than only English at home				Language other than only English at home			
	Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well	Total	Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well	Total
Hispanic	3,658,165	5,293,445	1,835,129	10,786,739	6,197,053	10,929,705	13,693,453	30,820,211
Native born	3,603,805	4,577,981	1,318,381	9,500,167	5,572,470	6,990,123	1,822,660	14,385,253
Foreign born	54,360	715,464	516,748	1,286,572	624,583	3,939,582	11,870,793	16,434,958
White alone, not Hispanic	28,633,770	1,388,432	363,785	30,385,987	148,367,008	6,255,723	2,938,099	157,560,830
Black alone, not Hispanic	7,096,108	321,554	96,728	7,514,390	24,638,587	1,211,577	675,445	26,525,609
Asian alone, not Hispanic	740,363	992,095	330,958	2,063,416	2,103,620	4,072,320	4,154,000	10,329,940
Other, not Hispanic	1,996,628	218,012	46,508	2,261,148	3,943,595	692,753	296,160	4,932,508
Total	42,125,034	8,213,538	2,673,108	53,011,680	185,249,863	23,162,078	21,757,157	230,169,098
Percent Distribution								
Hispanic	33.9	49.1	17.0	100.0	20.1	35.5	44.4	100.0
Native born	37.9	48.2	13.9	100.0	38.7	48.6	12.7	100.0
Foreign born	4.2	55.6	40.2	100.0	3.8	24.0	72.2	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	94.2	4.6	1.2	100.0	94.2	4.0	1.9	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	94.4	4.3	1.3	100.0	92.9	4.6	2.5	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	35.9	48.1	16.0	100.0	20.4	39.4	40.2	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	88.3	9.6	2.1	100.0	80.0	14.0	6.0	100.0
All	79.5	15.5	5.0	100.0	80.5	10.1	9.5	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 21. Language Spoken at Home and English-Speaking Ability Among Foreign-Born Hispanics, by Date of Arrival and Age: 2008

Universe: 2008 foreign-born Hispanic resident population ages 5 and older

Date of Arrival	Younger than 18				18 and Older			
	Language other than only English at home				Language other than only English at home			
	Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well	Total	Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well	Total
Before 1990	---	---	---	---	344,590	2,240,803	4,297,960	6,883,353
1990 to 1999	21,261	290,039	86,356	397,656	139,660	1,152,530	3,733,750	5,025,940
2000 and later	33,099	425,425	430,392	888,916	140,333	546,249	3,839,083	4,525,665
Total	54,360	715,464	516,748	1,286,572	624,583	3,939,582	11,870,793	16,434,958
Percent Distribution								
Before 1990	---	---	---	---	5.0	32.6	62.4	100.0
1990 to 1999	5.3	72.9	21.7	100.0	2.8	22.9	74.3	100.0
2000 and later	3.7	47.9	48.4	100.0	3.1	12.1	84.8	100.0
All	4.2	55.6	40.2	100.0	3.8	24.0	72.2	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 22. Educational Attainment, by Race and Ethnicity: 2008

Universe: 2008 resident population ages 25 and older

	Less than 9th grade	9th to 12th grade	High school graduate	Some college	College graduate	Total
Hispanic	6,005,343	4,006,088	6,636,807	5,600,794	3,301,761	25,550,793
Native born	979,126	1,493,739	3,191,910	3,487,098	1,807,249	10,959,122
Foreign born	5,026,217	2,512,349	3,444,897	2,113,696	1,494,512	14,591,671
White alone, not Hispanic	4,447,343	9,377,752	40,848,554	41,798,317	42,772,727	139,244,693
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,253,404	3,000,015	7,018,591	7,056,062	3,886,476	22,214,548
Asian alone, not Hispanic	793,199	555,972	1,429,973	1,756,317	4,533,656	9,069,117
Other, not Hispanic	213,886	396,789	1,082,367	1,383,922	861,575	3,938,539
Total	12,713,175	17,336,616	57,016,292	57,595,412	55,356,195	200,017,690
Percent Distribution						
Hispanic	23.5	15.7	26.0	21.9	12.9	100.0
Native born	8.9	13.6	29.1	31.8	16.5	100.0
Foreign born	34.4	17.2	23.6	14.5	10.2	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	3.2	6.7	29.3	30.0	30.7	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	5.6	13.5	31.6	31.8	17.5	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	8.7	6.1	15.8	19.4	50.0	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	5.4	10.1	27.5	35.1	21.9	100.0
All	6.4	8.7	28.5	28.8	27.7	100.0

Note: "College graduate" refers to a person who has attained at least a bachelor's degree.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 23. Educational Attainment of Foreign-Born Hispanics: 2000 and 2008

Universe: 2000 and 2008 foreign-born Hispanic resident population ages 25 and older

	2008	2000	Percent, 2008	Percent, 2000
Less than 9th grade	5,026,217	4,048,910	34.4	39.4
9th to 12th grade	2,512,349	2,131,612	17.2	20.7
High school graduate	3,444,897	1,835,135	23.6	17.8
Some college	2,113,696	1,411,053	14.5	13.7
College graduate	1,494,512	861,609	10.2	8.4
Total	14,591,671	10,288,319	100.0	100.0

Note: "College graduate" refers to a person who has attained at least a bachelor's degree.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census IPUMS and 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 24. School Enrollment, by Race and Ethnicity: 2000 and 2008

Universe: 2000 and 2008 resident population ages 3 through 4

	Enrolled in School		Enrollment Rate	
	2008	2000	2008	2000
Hispanic	811,300	545,738	39.9	38.1
Native born	786,256	511,341	40.0	38.4
Foreign born	25,044	34,397	37.9	33.8
White alone, not Hispanic	2,323,882	2,320,778	51.5	50.7
Black alone, not Hispanic	597,852	634,348	54.5	58.5
Asian alone, not Hispanic	185,702	132,589	54.8	50.2
Other, not Hispanic	200,603	167,250	47.8	47.9
Total	4,119,339	3,800,703	49.0	49.3

Universe: 2000 and 2008 resident population ages 5 through 17

	Enrolled in School		Enrollment Rate	
	2008	2000	2008	2000
Hispanic	10,392,631	8,160,301	96.3	95.1
Native born	9,204,113	6,801,571	96.9	96.4
Foreign born	1,188,518	1,358,730	92.4	89.3
White alone, not Hispanic	29,465,306	31,949,507	97.0	97.2
Black alone, not Hispanic	7,248,368	7,590,470	96.5	97.1
Asian alone, not Hispanic	2,008,479	1,718,529	97.3	97.5
Other, not Hispanic	2,187,014	1,977,022	96.7	96.3
Total	51,301,798	51,395,829	96.8	96.8

Note: School enrollment consists of both private and public schools.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 25. High School Dropouts, by Race and Ethnicity: 2000 and 2008

Universe: 2000 and 2008 resident population ages 16 through 19

	Number of Dropouts		Dropout Rate	
	2008	2000	2008	2000
Hispanic	317,916	537,537	9.3	17.5
Native born	171,574	233,725	6.6	12.2
Foreign born	146,342	303,812	17.9	26.6
White alone, not Hispanic	463,224	695,159	4.2	6.5
Black alone, not Hispanic	208,612	261,365	7.1	10.4
Asian alone, not Hispanic	14,741	22,444	2.1	3.7
Other, not Hispanic	47,212	60,880	6.6	9.7
Total	1,051,705	1,577,385	5.6	9.0

Note: Dropouts are people not enrolled in school and who have not attained a high school diploma or an equivalent credential, such as a General Education Development (GED) certificate.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 26. College Enrollment, by Race and Ethnicity: 2000 and 2008

Universe: 2000 and 2008 resident population ages 18 through 24

	Enrolled in College		Enrollment Rate	
	2008	2000	2008	2000
Hispanic	1,467,698	941,565	27.9	20.0
Native born	1,182,197	700,485	34.5	27.0
Foreign born	285,501	241,080	15.5	11.4
White alone, not Hispanic	8,185,761	6,317,802	44.7	37.7
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,474,013	1,004,135	34.2	27.3
Asian alone, not Hispanic	811,537	626,537	64.4	57.8
Other, not Hispanic	368,453	301,962	37.1	33.0
Total	12,307,462	9,192,001	40.8	33.9

Universe: 2000 and 2008 resident population ages 25 and older

	Enrolled in College		Enrollment Rate	
	2008	2000	2008	2000
Hispanic	1,084,197	915,418	4.2	5.0
Native born	690,176	511,692	6.3	6.4
Foreign born	394,021	403,726	2.7	3.9
White alone, not Hispanic	5,408,922	5,237,284	3.9	3.9
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,522,341	1,170,357	6.9	6.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	623,517	609,744	6.9	9.2
Other, not Hispanic	267,572	275,339	6.8	6.8
Total	8,906,549	8,208,142	4.5	4.5

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 27. Occupation, by Race and Ethnicity: 2008

Universe: 2008 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Occupation Group	Hispanic			Non-Hispanic				Total
	Total	Native born	Foreign born	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Other	
Management and business	1,825,387	1,122,544	702,843	18,283,507	1,809,696	1,206,768	414,423	23,539,781
Science and engineering	505,722	326,211	179,511	6,333,029	522,621	1,078,024	170,980	8,610,376
Legal, community and social services	373,659	262,936	110,723	3,381,407	605,089	150,043	101,366	4,611,564
Education, arts and media	1,119,341	742,445	376,896	10,779,718	1,194,942	584,654	271,722	13,950,377
Health care	1,032,607	681,235	351,372	8,550,407	1,890,700	822,142	255,671	12,551,527
Food preparation and serving	2,059,710	810,584	1,249,126	6,601,619	1,389,309	501,494	328,186	10,880,318
Cleaning and maintenance	2,249,431	521,099	1,728,332	3,787,903	1,175,114	181,965	183,913	7,578,326
Other services	1,349,093	807,553	541,540	6,688,390	1,633,759	485,050	297,940	10,454,232
Sales	2,500,892	1,565,168	935,724	15,115,200	2,133,244	918,127	490,720	21,158,183
Office and administrative support	3,176,312	2,134,262	1,042,050	17,933,208	3,315,629	973,002	610,664	26,008,815
Farming, fishing and forestry	614,773	90,780	523,993	684,605	74,921	18,265	27,429	1,419,993
Construction and extraction	2,808,889	769,569	2,039,320	7,108,100	801,033	130,121	269,593	11,117,736
Installation, repair and production	3,118,384	1,116,034	2,002,350	11,442,817	1,952,115	757,262	347,133	17,617,711
Transportation and material moving	2,133,848	877,357	1,256,491	7,045,295	1,893,251	271,865	265,495	11,609,754
Military	76,062	64,946	11,116	452,329	93,998	19,055	22,211	663,655
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	287,892	166,828	121,064	592,640	387,272	77,003	47,191	1,391,998
Total	25,232,002	12,059,551	13,172,451	124,780,174	20,872,693	8,174,840	4,104,637	183,164,346

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Table 27 cont. Occupation, by Race and Ethnicity: 2008

Universe: 2008 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Percent Distribution

Occupation Group	Hispanic			Non-Hispanic				Total
	Total	Native born	Foreign born	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Other	
Management, business, and financial operations	7.2	9.3	5.3	14.7	8.7	14.8	10.1	12.9
Science and engineering	2.0	2.7	1.4	5.1	2.5	13.2	4.2	4.7
Legal, community and social services	1.5	2.2	0.8	2.7	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.5
Education, training and library, and arts, design, entertainment, sports and media	4.4	6.2	2.9	8.6	5.7	7.2	6.6	7.6
Healthcare	4.1	5.6	2.7	6.9	9.1	10.1	6.2	6.9
Food preparation and serving	8.2	6.7	9.5	5.3	6.7	6.1	8.0	5.9
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	8.9	4.3	13.1	3.0	5.6	2.2	4.5	4.1
Other services	5.3	6.7	4.1	5.4	7.8	5.9	7.3	5.7
Sales	9.9	13.0	7.1	12.1	10.2	11.2	12.0	11.6
Office and administrative support	12.6	17.7	7.9	14.4	15.9	11.9	14.9	14.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry	2.4	0.8	4.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.8
Construction and extraction	11.1	6.4	15.5	5.7	3.8	1.6	6.6	6.1
Installation, maintenance and repair workers and production	12.4	9.3	15.2	9.2	9.4	9.3	8.5	9.6
Transportation and material moving	8.5	7.3	9.5	5.6	9.1	3.3	6.5	6.3
Military	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.9	0.9	1.1	0.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 28. Detailed Occupation, by Race and Ethnicity: 2008

Universe: 2008 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Occupation Group	Hispanic			Non-Hispanic				Total
	Total	Native born	Foreign born	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Other	
Management	1,257,677	746,467	511,210	12,705,474	1,096,665	729,073	275,291	16,064,180
Business operations	294,573	206,333	88,240	2,683,215	380,670	170,667	76,810	3,605,935
Financial	273,137	169,744	103,393	2,894,818	332,361	307,028	62,322	3,869,666
Computer and mathematics	211,101	145,572	65,529	2,672,218	276,335	586,134	80,537	3,826,325
Architecture and engineering	202,670	123,967	78,703	2,455,367	157,634	314,451	58,243	3,188,365
Life, physical and social sciences	91,951	56,672	35,279	1,205,444	88,652	177,439	32,200	1,595,686
Community and social services	255,994	172,629	83,365	1,857,776	479,942	81,933	69,222	2,744,867
Legal	117,665	90,307	27,358	1,523,631	125,147	68,110	32,144	1,866,697
Education, training and library	826,067	565,339	260,728	8,069,213	985,582	426,503	194,833	10,502,198
Arts, design, entertainment, sports and media	293,274	177,106	116,168	2,710,505	209,360	158,151	76,889	3,448,179
Health care practitioners and technical	495,543	347,505	148,038	6,228,525	870,167	658,193	146,530	8,398,958
Health care support	537,064	333,730	203,334	2,321,882	1,020,533	163,949	109,141	4,152,569
Protective services	445,301	338,844	106,457	2,585,770	708,217	76,122	114,861	3,930,271
Food preparation and serving	2,059,710	810,584	1,249,126	6,601,619	1,389,309	501,494	328,186	10,880,318
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	2,249,431	521,099	1,728,332	3,787,903	1,175,114	181,965	183,913	7,578,326
Personal care and services	903,792	468,709	435,083	4,102,620	925,542	408,928	183,079	6,523,961
Sales	2,500,892	1,565,168	935,724	15,115,200	2,133,244	918,127	490,720	21,158,183
Office and administrative support	3,176,312	2,134,262	1,042,050	17,933,208	3,315,629	973,002	610,664	26,008,815
Farming, fishing and forestry	614,773	90,780	523,993	684,605	74,921	18,265	27,429	1,419,993
Construction trades	2,761,294	742,046	2,019,248	6,904,269	784,811	128,392	263,093	10,841,859
Extraction workers	47,595	27,523	20,072	203,831	16,222	1,729	6,500	275,877
Installation, maintenance and repair workers	849,465	411,932	437,533	4,310,475	493,177	156,025	119,799	5,928,941
Production	2,268,919	704,102	1,564,817	7,132,342	1,458,938	601,237	227,334	11,688,770
Transportation and material moving	2,133,848	877,357	1,256,491	7,045,295	1,893,251	271,865	265,495	11,609,754
Military	76,062	64,946	11,116	452,329	93,998	19,055	22,211	663,655
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	287,892	166,828	121,064	592,640	387,272	77,003	47,191	1,391,998
Total	25,232,002	12,059,551	13,172,451	124,780,174	20,872,693	8,174,840	4,104,637	183,164,346

Table 28 cont. Detailed Occupation, by Race and Ethnicity: 2008

Universe: 2008 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Percent Distribution

Occupation Group	Hispanic			Non-Hispanic				Total
	Total	Native born	Foreign born	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Other	
Management	5.0	6.2	3.9	10.2	5.3	8.9	6.7	8.8
Business operations	1.2	1.7	0.7	2.2	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.0
Financial	1.1	1.4	0.8	2.3	1.6	3.8	1.5	2.1
Computer and mathematics	0.8	1.2	0.5	2.1	1.3	7.2	2.0	2.1
Architecture and engineering	0.8	1.0	0.6	2.0	0.8	3.8	1.4	1.7
Life, physical and social sciences	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.4	2.2	0.8	0.9
Community and social services	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.5	2.3	1.0	1.7	1.5
Legal	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0
Education, training and library	3.3	4.7	2.0	6.5	4.7	5.2	4.7	5.7
Arts, design, entertainment, sports and media	1.2	1.5	0.9	2.2	1.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
Health care practitioners and technical	2.0	2.9	1.1	5.0	4.2	8.1	3.6	4.6
Health care support	2.1	2.8	1.5	1.9	4.9	2.0	2.7	2.3
Protective services	1.8	2.8	0.8	2.1	3.4	0.9	2.8	2.1
Food preparation and serving	8.2	6.7	9.5	5.3	6.7	6.1	8.0	5.9
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	8.9	4.3	13.1	3.0	5.6	2.2	4.5	4.1
Personal care and services	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.3	4.4	5.0	4.5	3.6
Sales	9.9	13.0	7.1	12.1	10.2	11.2	12.0	11.6
Office and administrative support	12.6	17.7	7.9	14.4	15.9	11.9	14.9	14.2
Farming, fishing and forestry	2.4	0.8	4.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.8
Construction trades	10.9	6.2	15.3	5.5	3.8	1.6	6.4	5.9
Extraction workers	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
Installation, maintenance and repair workers	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	2.4	1.9	2.9	3.2
Production	9.0	5.8	11.9	5.7	7.0	7.4	5.5	6.4
Transportation and material moving	8.5	7.3	9.5	5.6	9.1	3.3	6.5	6.3
Military	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.9	0.9	1.1	0.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 29. Industry, by Race and Ethnicity: 2008

Universe: 2008 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Industry	Hispanic			Non-Hispanic				Total
	Total	Native born	Foreign born	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Other	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining	827,371	198,305	629,066	2,329,754	141,325	47,312	66,855	3,412,617
Utilities	130,688	89,129	41,559	1,087,532	134,284	39,712	27,866	1,420,082
Construction	3,024,213	871,262	2,152,951	9,217,172	873,908	194,325	294,270	13,603,888
Manufacturing - durable and nondurable goods	2,839,073	1,032,974	1,806,099	13,557,404	1,937,467	1,076,996	326,521	19,737,461
Wholesale and retail trade, and transportation and warehousing	4,745,766	2,617,833	2,127,933	23,728,630	4,050,351	1,431,322	793,981	34,750,050
Information and communications	405,300	267,569	137,731	3,006,717	497,584	219,548	87,698	4,216,847
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	1,194,558	742,055	452,503	8,704,087	1,145,740	589,102	226,825	11,860,312
Business services	2,594,786	1,124,440	1,470,346	12,881,768	1,930,945	1,026,099	392,644	18,826,242
Educational, health and social services	3,740,991	2,372,663	1,368,328	26,307,026	5,281,887	1,810,323	809,420	37,949,647
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations and food services	3,091,042	1,337,477	1,753,565	11,128,804	2,119,893	903,363	549,877	17,792,979
Other services (except public administration)	1,442,416	520,941	921,475	5,870,928	878,796	466,086	183,864	8,842,090
Public administration	746,846	582,074	164,772	5,469,109	1,284,889	251,343	246,693	7,998,880
Active-duty military	161,060	136,001	25,059	898,603	208,352	42,306	50,932	1,361,253
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	287,892	166,828	121,064	592,640	387,272	77,003	47,191	1,391,998
Total	25,232,002	12,059,551	13,172,451	124,780,174	20,872,693	8,174,840	4,104,637	183,164,346

Table 29 cont. Industry, by Race and Ethnicity: 2008

Universe: 2008 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Percent Distribution

Industry	Hispanic			Non-Hispanic				Total
	Total	Native born	Foreign born	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Other	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining	3.3	1.6	4.8	1.9	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.9
Utilities	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8
Construction	12.0	7.2	16.3	7.4	4.2	2.4	7.2	7.4
Manufacturing - durable and nondurable goods	11.3	8.6	13.7	10.9	9.3	13.2	8.0	10.8
Wholesale and retail trade, and transportation and warehousing	18.8	21.7	16.2	19.0	19.4	17.5	19.3	19.0
Information and communications	1.6	2.2	1.0	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.1	2.3
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	4.7	6.2	3.4	7.0	5.5	7.2	5.5	6.5
Business services	10.3	9.3	11.2	10.3	9.3	12.6	9.6	10.3
Educational, health and social services	14.8	19.7	10.4	21.1	25.3	22.1	19.7	20.7
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations and food services	12.3	11.1	13.3	8.9	10.2	11.1	13.4	9.7
Other services (except public administration)	5.7	4.3	7.0	4.7	4.2	5.7	4.5	4.8
Public administration	3.0	4.8	1.3	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.0	4.4
Active-duty military	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.7
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.9	0.9	1.1	0.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 30. Detailed Industry, by Race and Ethnicity: 2008

Universe: 2008 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Industry	Hispanic			Non-Hispanic				Total
	Total	Native born	Foreign born	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Other	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	709,028	119,349	589,679	1,643,719	97,264	33,237	43,397	2,526,645
Mining	118,343	78,956	39,387	686,035	44,061	14,075	23,458	885,972
Utilities	130,688	89,129	41,559	1,087,532	134,284	39,712	27,866	1,420,082
Construction	3,024,213	871,262	2,152,951	9,217,172	873,908	194,325	294,270	13,603,888
Manufacturing - nondurable goods	1,340,399	445,283	895,116	4,926,476	874,554	356,886	123,650	7,621,965
Manufacturing - durable goods	1,498,674	587,691	910,983	8,630,928	1,062,913	720,110	202,871	12,115,496
Wholesale trade	786,022	335,988	450,034	3,651,362	384,672	223,525	85,101	5,130,682
Retail trade	2,901,548	1,737,262	1,164,286	15,312,306	2,359,467	918,362	540,512	22,032,195
Transportation and warehousing	1,058,196	544,583	513,613	4,764,962	1,306,212	289,435	168,368	7,587,173
Information and communications	405,300	267,569	137,731	3,006,717	497,584	219,548	87,698	4,216,847
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	1,194,558	742,055	452,503	8,704,087	1,145,740	589,102	226,825	11,860,312
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services	2,594,786	1,124,440	1,470,346	12,881,768	1,930,945	1,026,099	392,644	18,826,242
Educational, health and social services	3,740,991	2,372,663	1,368,328	26,307,026	5,281,887	1,810,323	809,420	37,949,647
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, and food services	3,091,042	1,337,477	1,753,565	11,128,804	2,119,893	903,363	549,877	17,792,979
Other services (except public administration)	1,442,416	520,941	921,475	5,870,928	878,796	466,086	183,864	8,842,090
Public administration	746,846	582,074	164,772	5,469,109	1,284,889	251,343	246,693	7,998,880
Active duty military	161,060	136,001	25,059	898,603	208,352	42,306	50,932	1,361,253
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	287,892	166,828	121,064	592,640	387,272	77,003	47,191	1,391,998
Total	25,232,002	12,059,551	13,172,451	124,780,174	20,872,693	8,174,840	4,104,637	183,164,346

Table 30 cont. Detailed Industry, by Race and Ethnicity: 2008

Universe: 2008 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Percent Distribution

Industry	Hispanic			Non-Hispanic				Total
	Total	Native born	Foreign born	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Other	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	2.8	1.0	4.5	1.3	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.4
Mining	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5
Utilities	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8
Construction	12.0	7.2	16.3	7.4	4.2	2.4	7.2	7.4
Manufacturing - nondurable goods	5.3	3.7	6.8	3.9	4.2	4.4	3.0	4.2
Manufacturing - durable goods	5.9	4.9	6.9	6.9	5.1	8.8	4.9	6.6
Wholesale trade	3.1	2.8	3.4	2.9	1.8	2.7	2.1	2.8
Retail trade	11.5	14.4	8.8	12.3	11.3	11.2	13.2	12.0
Transportation and warehousing	4.2	4.5	3.9	3.8	6.3	3.5	4.1	4.1
Information and communications	1.6	2.2	1.0	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.1	2.3
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	4.7	6.2	3.4	7.0	5.5	7.2	5.5	6.5
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services	10.3	9.3	11.2	10.3	9.3	12.6	9.6	10.3
Educational, health and social services	14.8	19.7	10.4	21.1	25.3	22.1	19.7	20.7
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, and food services	12.3	11.1	13.3	8.9	10.2	11.1	13.4	9.7
Other services (except public administration)	5.7	4.3	7.0	4.7	4.2	5.7	4.5	4.8
Public administration	3.0	4.8	1.3	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.0	4.4
Active duty military	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.7
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.9	0.9	1.1	0.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 31. Persons, by Personal Earnings, Race and Ethnicity: 2008

Universe: 2008 resident population with positive earnings

	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Total
Hispanic	10,202,697	9,486,562	3,334,387	23,023,646
Native born	4,540,860	4,295,159	2,003,367	10,839,386
Foreign born	5,661,837	5,191,403	1,331,020	12,184,260
White alone, not Hispanic	36,354,564	41,564,050	34,407,503	112,326,117
Black alone, not Hispanic	7,375,326	7,569,390	3,234,945	18,179,661
Asian alone, not Hispanic	2,185,450	2,575,402	2,652,334	7,413,186
Other, not Hispanic	1,567,190	1,346,839	720,418	3,634,447
Total	57,685,227	62,542,243	44,349,587	164,577,057

Percent Distribution

Hispanic	44.3	41.2	14.5	100.0
Native born	41.9	39.6	18.5	100.0
Foreign born	46.5	42.6	10.9	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	32.4	37.0	30.6	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	40.6	41.6	17.8	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	29.5	34.7	35.8	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	43.1	37.1	19.8	100.0
All	35.1	38.0	26.9	100.0

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



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**Table 32. Median Personal Earnings, by Race and
Ethnicity: 2008**

Universe: 2008 resident population with positive earnings

	Median earnings (\$)
Hispanic	21,488
Native born	24,441
Foreign born	20,368
White alone, not Hispanic	31,570
Black alone, not Hispanic	24,951
Asian alone, not Hispanic	35,542
Other, not Hispanic	24,441
All	29,533

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: *Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)*

Table 33. Full-Time, Year-Round Workers, by Personal Earnings, Race and Ethnicity: 2008

Universe: 2008 resident population defined for persons who worked at least 35 hours per week and at least 48 weeks in the past

	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Total
Hispanic	3,989,326	8,184,888	3,068,945	15,243,159
Native born	1,277,593	3,673,624	1,839,570	6,790,787
Foreign born	2,711,733	4,511,264	1,229,375	8,452,372
White alone, not Hispanic	7,658,190	33,521,969	31,271,326	72,451,485
Black alone, not Hispanic	2,216,382	6,507,689	2,991,777	11,715,848
Asian alone, not Hispanic	597,954	2,098,285	2,433,130	5,129,369
Other, not Hispanic	348,994	1,104,217	652,222	2,105,433
Total	14,810,846	51,417,048	40,417,400	106,645,294

Percent Distribution

Hispanic	26.2	53.7	20.1	100.0
Native born	18.8	54.1	27.1	100.0
Foreign born	32.1	53.4	14.5	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	10.6	46.3	43.2	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	18.9	55.5	25.5	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	11.7	40.9	47.4	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	16.6	52.4	31.0	100.0
All	13.9	48.2	37.9	100.0

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



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Table 34. Median Personal Earnings for Full-Time, Year-Round Workers, by Race and Ethnicity: 2008

Universe: 2008 resident population defined for persons who worked at least 35 hours per week and at least 48 weeks in the past year

	Median earnings (\$)
Hispanic	28,820
Native born	33,607
Foreign born	25,460
White alone, not Hispanic	43,791
Black alone, not Hispanic	33,607
Asian alone, not Hispanic	46,133
Other, not Hispanic	35,644
All	40,736

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: *Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)*

Table 35. Households, by Income, Race and Ethnicity: 2008

Universe: 2008 households

	1st quintile (Up to \$21,793)	2nd quintile (\$21,794-\$40,755)	3rd quintile (\$40,756-\$65,176)	4th quintile (\$65,177-\$101,839)	5th quintile (\$101,840+)	Total
Hispanic	3,105,546	3,178,314	2,673,879	2,173,214	1,478,559	12,609,512
Native born	1,414,764	1,286,236	1,212,010	1,133,704	858,407	5,905,121
Foreign born	1,690,782	1,892,078	1,461,869	1,039,510	620,152	6,704,391
White alone, not Hispanic	13,971,555	15,257,835	16,305,273	17,211,942	18,202,767	80,949,372
Black alone, not Hispanic	4,272,325	3,153,815	2,470,774	1,976,538	1,251,876	13,125,328
Asian alone, not Hispanic	662,354	600,785	703,575	906,832	1,331,021	4,204,567
Other, not Hispanic	563,645	469,391	427,481	413,855	336,974	2,211,346
Total	22,575,425	22,660,140	22,580,982	22,682,381	22,601,197	113,100,125
Percent Distribution						
Hispanic	24.6	25.2	21.2	17.2	11.7	100.0
Native born	24.0	21.8	20.5	19.2	14.5	100.0
Foreign born	25.2	28.2	21.8	15.5	9.2	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	17.3	18.8	20.1	21.3	22.5	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	32.6	24.0	18.8	15.1	9.5	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	15.8	14.3	16.7	21.6	31.7	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	25.5	21.2	19.3	18.7	15.2	100.0
All	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.1	20.0	100.0

Note: Quintiles are based upon 2008 total household income distribution. Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



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**Table 36. Median Household Income, by Race and
Ethnicity: 2008**

Universe: 2008 households

	Median income (\$)
Hispanic	41,041
Native born	45,828
Foreign born	38,699
White alone, not Hispanic	56,826
Black alone, not Hispanic	35,644
Asian alone, not Hispanic	70,269
Other, not Hispanic	44,809
All	51,938

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: *Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)*

Table 37. Poverty, by Age, Race and Ethnicity: 2008

Universe: 2008 household population

	Persons In Poverty			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	Total
Hispanic	4,060,868	4,200,587	466,194	8,727,649
Native born	3,628,358	1,673,705	196,249	5,498,312
Foreign born	432,510	2,526,882	269,945	3,229,337
White alone, not Hispanic	4,055,240	9,618,537	2,138,554	15,812,331
Black alone, not Hispanic	3,077,219	3,832,573	594,440	7,504,232
Asian alone, not Hispanic	274,135	667,047	130,088	1,071,270
Other, not Hispanic	620,108	631,693	68,207	1,320,008
Total	12,087,570	18,950,437	3,397,483	34,435,490

	Poverty Rate (%)			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	All
Hispanic	26.4	15.6	18.4	19.5
Native born	25.8	13.4	16.7	19.9
Foreign born	32.3	17.5	19.7	18.8
White alone, not Hispanic	10.0	7.9	7.2	8.2
Black alone, not Hispanic	31.5	17.8	19.7	21.9
Asian alone, not Hispanic	9.7	7.7	10.5	8.4
Other, not Hispanic	19.3	15.1	15.0	16.8
All	16.9	10.4	9.2	11.8

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS assigns poverty values, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 38. Persons Without Health Insurance, by Age, Race and Ethnicity: 2008

Universe: 2008 household population

	Persons Without Health Insurance			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	Total
Hispanic	2,985,446	11,687,954	178,122	14,851,522
Native born	2,252,578	3,641,893	23,963	5,918,434
Foreign born	732,868	8,046,061	154,159	8,933,088
White alone, not Hispanic	2,739,263	18,394,663	213,855	21,347,781
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,006,876	5,909,127	77,860	6,993,863
Asian alone, not Hispanic	269,464	1,591,211	78,406	1,939,081
Other, not Hispanic	353,316	1,223,825	19,249	1,596,390
Total	7,354,365	38,806,780	567,492	46,728,637

	Uninsured Rate (%)			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	All
Hispanic	18.7	41.5	6.8	31.7
Native born	15.4	27.7	2.0	20.4
Foreign born	52.3	53.6	10.9	50.1
White alone, not Hispanic	6.6	14.6	0.7	10.7
Black alone, not Hispanic	9.8	25.3	2.4	19.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	9.3	17.6	6.2	14.7
Other, not Hispanic	10.6	27.4	4.1	19.3
All	10.0	20.3	1.5	15.4

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 39. Housing Tenure, by Race and Ethnicity: 2000 and 2008

Universe: 2000 and 2008 households

	2008		
	Owner-occupied	Renter-occupied	Percent owner-occupied
Hispanic	6,186,547	6,422,965	49.1
Native born	3,085,895	2,819,226	52.3
Foreign born	3,100,652	3,603,739	46.2
White alone, not Hispanic	59,421,319	21,528,053	73.4
Black alone, not Hispanic	6,009,642	7,115,686	45.8
Asian alone, not Hispanic	2,496,434	1,708,133	59.4
Other, not Hispanic	1,224,430	986,916	55.4
Total	75,338,372	37,761,753	66.6
	2000		
	Owner-occupied	Renter-occupied	Percent owner-occupied
Hispanic	4,296,099	4,976,820	46.3
Native born	2,215,456	2,188,674	50.3
Foreign born	2,080,643	2,788,146	42.7
White alone, not Hispanic	57,595,927	21,402,115	72.9
Black alone, not Hispanic	5,606,039	6,236,904	47.3
Asian alone, not Hispanic	1,668,265	1,435,833	53.7
Other, not Hispanic	1,208,402	1,132,564	51.6
Total	70,374,732	35,184,236	66.7

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



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**Table 40. Homeownership Among Foreign-Born Hispanic
Heads of Households, by Date of Arrival: 2008**

Universe: 2008 foreign-born Hispanic heads of households

Date of Arrival	Household heads	Number of homeowners	Percent owning home
Before 1990	3,423,594	2,080,359	60.8
1990 to 1999	1,970,111	771,499	39.2
2000 and later	1,310,686	248,794	19.0
All	6,704,391	3,100,652	46.2

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2008 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)