

Table 1

## Characteristics of the Population in California, by Race, Ethnicity and Nativity: 2014

Thousands, unless otherwise noted

	ALL <sup>1</sup>	NON-HISPANICS		HISPANICS		
		White	Black	All	U.S. born	Foreign born
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>38,803</b>	<b>14,852</b>	<b>2,143</b>	<b>14,991</b>	<b>9,615</b>	<b>5,376</b>
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	19,258	7,411	1,054	7,542	4,828	2,714
Female	19,545	7,441	1,089	7,449	4,787	2,662
<b>Age</b>						
Median (in years)	35	45	36	28	19	43
<b>Age Groups</b>						
Younger than 5	2,502	633	122	1,325	1,306	19
5-17	6,643	1,762	345	3,425	3,207	219
18-29	6,917	2,198	412	3,099	2,333	766
30-39	5,397	1,822	275	2,269	1,094	1,175
40-49	5,192	1,932	300	1,987	654	1,333
50-64	7,157	3,544	436	1,937	663	1,274
65 and older	4,995	2,961	253	949	359	590
<b>Marital Status</b> (ages 18 and older)						
Married	14,420	6,330	494	4,704	1,723	2,981
Never married	9,972	3,459	785	4,070	2,721	1,349
Divorced/separated/widowed	5,266	2,668	396	1,466	658	808
<b>Fertility</b> (women ages 15 to 44)						
Total number of women	8,072	2,581	451	3,495	2,209	1,285
Women who had a birth in the past 12 months	462	131	23	220	130	90
Unmarried women <sup>2</sup> who had a birth in the past 12 months	161	30	***	99	66	33
<b>School Enrollment</b> (ages 5 to 18)						
K-12	6,568	1,743	343	3,397	3,174	223
<b>Educational Attainment</b> (ages 25 and older)						
Less than high school graduate	4,598	619	147	3,265	605	2,660
High school graduate <sup>3</sup>	5,357	2,172	358	2,107	1,022	1,085
Two-year degree/Some college	7,567	3,780	604	2,045	1,318	727
Bachelor's degree or more	8,134	4,679	326	940	602	338
<b>Median Annual Personal Earnings</b> (in dollars)						
All (ages 16 and older with earnings)	\$30,000	\$42,000	\$30,000	\$22,000	\$23,400	\$21,000
Full-time, year-round workers	\$45,300	\$60,000	\$45,000	\$30,000	\$36,000	\$27,000
<b>Persons in Poverty</b> <sup>4</sup>						
Younger than 18	2,069	255	169	1,449	1,357	92
18-64	3,669	1,045	314	1,776	765	1,011
65 and older	515	217	37	154	43	111
<b>Health Insurance</b> <sup>5</sup>						
Insured, all ages	33,891	13,772	1,918	12,004	8,472	3,532
Uninsured, all ages	4,911	1,080	225	2,987	1,143	1,844
Insured, younger than 18	8,646	2,301	452	4,422	4,245	177
Uninsured, younger than 18	499	94	15	328	268	61
<b>Persons in Households by Type of Household</b> <sup>6</sup>						
In family households	32,416	11,260	1,623	13,666	8,772	4,894
In married-couple households	22,814	8,814	707	8,795	5,516	3,279
In non-family households	5,569	3,257	404	1,089	665	424
<b>Citizenship</b>						
Citizen	33,462	14,353	2,091	11,460	9,615	1,845
Non-citizen	5,340	498	52	3,530	---	3,530
<b>Language</b> (ages 5 and older)						
Speaks only English at home	20,379	12,675	1,889	3,534	3,326	207
Does not speak only English at home	15,921	1,544	131	10,132	4,983	5,149
Speaks English very well	9,209	1,096	97	5,807	4,311	1,495
Speaks English less than very well	6,712	448	34	4,326	671	3,654
<b>Hispanic Origin</b>						
Mexican	---	---	---	12,560	8,260	4,301
Central American	---	---	---	1,357	580	778
South American	---	---	---	337	149	188
Caribbean	---	---	---	304	266	38
Other Hispanic	---	---	---	432	361	71
<b>Years in the U.S.</b> (foreign-born Hispanics only)						
0 to 5 years	---	---	---	---	---	296
6 to 10 years	---	---	---	---	---	600
11 to 15 years	---	---	---	---	---	856
16 to 20 years	---	---	---	---	---	659
Over 20 years	---	---	---	---	---	2,965

<sup>1</sup>Includes groups not shown separately, such as Asians, Native Americans and people of mixed race. <sup>2</sup>Unmarried women includes those who were never married, divorced, separated or widowed.

<sup>3</sup>High school graduate" includes those who have attained a high school diploma or its equivalent, such as a General Education Development (GED) certificate. <sup>4</sup>For detailed information on how poverty status is determined, see [http://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variables/POVERTY#description\\_tab](http://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variables/POVERTY#description_tab). Due to the way in which the IPUMS assigns poverty values, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. <sup>5</sup>These data reflect insurance coverage prior to the implementation of the employer insurance mandate of the Affordable Care Act. <sup>6</sup>The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters.

Note: Analysis is based on the following number of observations: all 372,553, non-Hispanic white 154,979, non-Hispanic black 18,433, Hispanic all 130,444, Hispanic U.S. born 83,452, Hispanic foreign born 46,992. The symbol \*\*\* indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of the 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS sample)

Table 2

## Characteristics of Households in California, by Race, Ethnicity and Nativity: 2014

	ALL <sup>1</sup>	NON-HISPANICS		HISPANICS		
		White	Black	All	U.S. born	Foreign born
<b>TOTAL</b> (in thousands)	<b>12,759</b>	<b>6,260</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>3,651</b>	<b>1,614</b>	<b>2,036</b>
<b>Homeownership</b> (household heads)						
In owner-occupied homes (in thousands)	6,864	3,925	271	1,530	726	804
In renter-occupied homes (in thousands)	5,895	2,334	514	2,120	888	1,232
Homeownership rate (%)	53.8	62.7	34.5	41.9	45.0	39.5
<b>Household Annual Income</b> (in dollars)						
Median	\$61,000	\$72,000	\$42,000	\$46,800	\$55,000	\$41,500
<b>Household Size</b>						
Average number of persons	3.0	2.5	2.6	3.9	3.4	4.3

<sup>1</sup>Includes groups not shown separately, such as Asians, Native Americans and people of mixed race.

Note: The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the race, ethnicity and nativity of the household head. Analysis is based on the following number of observations: all 131,112, non-Hispanic white 68,338, non-Hispanic black 6,906, Hispanic all 34,024, Hispanic U.S. born 15,302, Hispanic foreign born 18,722. The symbol \*\*\* indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of the 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS sample)

Table 3

## Employment by Industry and Occupation in California, by Race, Ethnicity and Nativity: 2014

Thousands, unless otherwise noted

	ALL <sup>1</sup>	NON-HISPANICS		HISPANICS		
		White	Black	All	U.S. born	Foreign born
<b>Employment Status</b> (civilians ages 16 and older)						
Employed	17,614	7,155	858	6,425	3,158	3,266
Unemployed	1,634	558	148	684	426	258
Not in labor force	11,329	4,959	720	3,628	1,949	1,679
Unemployment rate (%)	8.5	7.2	14.7	9.6	11.9	7.3
<b>Industries<sup>2</sup></b>						
Construction, agriculture and mining	1,483	498	26	872	244	628
Manufacturing	1,728	572	45	716	275	441
Trade and transportation	3,136	1,147	179	1,269	714	555
Information, finance and other services	11,268	4,938	609	3,568	1,926	1,642
<b>Occupations<sup>2</sup></b>						
Management, professional and related occupations	6,976	3,647	336	1,355	911	443
Services	2,956	868	157	1,492	565	927
Sales and office support	4,111	1,691	232	1,483	995	488
Construction, extraction and farming	1,138	285	24	776	193	583
Maintenance, production, transportation and material moving	2,434	664	110	1,318	494	825

<sup>1</sup>Includes groups not shown separately, such as Asians, Native Americans and people of mixed race. <sup>2</sup>Currently employed civilians ages 16 and older.

Note: Analysis is based on the following number of observations: all 299,829, non-Hispanic white 134,026, non-Hispanic black 15,280, Hispanic all 95,345, Hispanic U.S. born 49,947, Hispanic foreign born 45,398. The symbol \*\*\* indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of the 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS sample)