

Table 1

## Characteristics of the Population in Alabama, by Race, Ethnicity and Nativity: 2014

Thousands, unless otherwise noted

	ALL <sup>1</sup>	NON-HISPANICS		HISPANICS		
		White	Black	All	U.S. born	Foreign born
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,849</b>	<b>3,205</b>	<b>1,291</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>71</b>
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	2,350	1,567	602	103	62	40
Female	2,499	1,638	689	88	57	31
<b>Age</b>						
Median (in years)	38	42	33	27	14	35
<b>Age Groups</b>						
Younger than 5	289	164	88	22	22	<0.5
5-17	817	483	243	49	44	4
18-29	790	479	244	33	19	14
30-39	607	379	172	39	12	27
40-49	620	421	165	20	6	13
50-64	978	691	240	20	10	10
65 and older	748	588	139	6	4	2
<b>Marital Status</b> (ages 18 and older)						
Married	1,867	1,467	280	66	25	41
Never married	1,003	507	423	39	20	19
Divorced/separated/widowed	874	583	256	14	8	6
<b>Fertility</b> (women ages 15 to 44)						
Total number of women	962	591	300	39	***	***
Women who had a birth in the past 12 months	55	33	16	3	***	***
Unmarried women <sup>2</sup> who had a birth in the past 12 months	26	11	***	***	***	***
<b>School Enrollment</b> (ages 5 to 18)						
K-12	796	470	242	47	42	***
<b>Educational Attainment</b> (ages 25 and older)						
Less than high school graduate	501	286	163	41	9	32
High school graduate <sup>3</sup>	1,033	718	273	23	10	13
Two-year degree/Some college	974	684	247	19	10	9
Bachelor's degree or more	751	582	121	17	11	7
<b>Median Annual Personal Earnings</b> (in dollars)						
All (ages 16 and older with earnings)	\$26,000	\$30,000	\$20,000	\$20,000	\$25,000	\$20,000
Full-time, year-round workers	\$38,000	\$42,000	\$30,000	\$26,000	\$35,000	\$22,800
<b>Persons in Poverty</b> <sup>4</sup>						
Younger than 18	313	112	149	35	33	***
18-64	531	263	217	35	9	25
65 and older	79	52	26	<0.5	<0.5	***
<b>Health Insurance</b> <sup>5</sup>						
Insured, all ages	4,247	2,879	1,094	131	104	27
Uninsured, all ages	603	326	196	59	15	44
Insured, younger than 18	1,065	623	324	65	62	3
Uninsured, younger than 18	41	24	8	6	4	2
<b>Persons in Households by Type of Household</b> <sup>6</sup>						
In family households	4,004	2,655	1,042	167	106	61
In married-couple households	2,728	2,102	417	114	70	44
In non-family households	727	484	202	20	10	9
<b>Citizenship</b>						
Citizen	4,748	3,189	1,286	134	119	15
Non-citizen	102	15	4	56	---	56
<b>Language</b> (ages 5 and older)						
Speaks only English at home	4,345	2,996	1,191	55	46	9
Does not speak only English at home	215	45	11	113	51	62
Speaks English very well	127	37	9	58	38	20
Speaks English less than very well	88	8	3	56	13	42
<b>Hispanic Origin</b>						
Mexican	---	---	---	114	68	46
Central American	---	---	---	26	12	14
South American	---	---	---	8	3	5
Caribbean	---	---	---	30	27	4
Other Hispanic	---	---	---	11	9	2
<b>Years in the U.S.</b> (foreign-born Hispanics only)						
0 to 5 years	---	---	---	---	---	8
6 to 10 years	---	---	---	---	---	14
11 to 15 years	---	---	---	---	---	20
16 to 20 years	---	---	---	---	---	14
Over 20 years	---	---	---	---	---	16

<sup>1</sup>Includes groups not shown separately, such as Asians, Native Americans and people of mixed race. <sup>2</sup>Unmarried women includes those who were never married, divorced, separated or widowed. <sup>3</sup>"High school graduate" includes those who have attained a high school diploma or its equivalent, such as a General Education Development (GED) certificate. <sup>4</sup>For detailed information on how poverty status is determined, see [http://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variables/POVERTY#description\\_tab](http://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variables/POVERTY#description_tab). Due to the way in which the IPUMS assigns poverty values, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. <sup>5</sup>These data reflect insurance coverage prior to the implementation of the employer insurance mandate of the Affordable Care Act. <sup>6</sup>The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters.

Note: Analysis is based on the following number of observations: all 47,793, non-Hispanic white 33,653, non-Hispanic black 11,351, Hispanic all 1,373, Hispanic U.S. born 880, Hispanic foreign born 493. The symbol \*\*\* indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of the 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS sample)

Table 2

## Characteristics of Households in Alabama, by Race, Ethnicity and Nativity: 2014

	ALL <sup>1</sup>	NON-HISPANICS		HISPANICS		
		White	Black	All	U.S born	Foreign born
<b>TOTAL</b> (in thousands)	<b>1,841</b>	<b>1,265</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>Homeownership</b> (household heads)						
In owner-occupied homes (in thousands)	1,244	955	239	22	***	***
In renter-occupied homes (in thousands)	597	310	240	29	***	***
Homeownership rate (%)	67.6	75.5	50.0	43.2	***	***
<b>Household Annual Income</b> (in dollars)						
Median	\$42,500	\$50,000	\$28,000	\$30,000	***	***
<b>Household Size</b>						
Average number of persons	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.1	***	***

<sup>1</sup>Includes groups not shown separately, such as Asians, Native Americans and people of mixed race.

Note: The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the race, ethnicity and nativity of the household head. Analysis is based on the following number of observations: all 19,639, non-Hispanic white 14,271, non-Hispanic black 4,568, Hispanic all 355, Hispanic U.S. born 171, Hispanic foreign born 184. The symbol \*\*\* indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of the 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS sample)

Table 3

## Employment by Industry and Occupation in Alabama, by Race, Ethnicity and Nativity: 2014

	ALL <sup>1</sup>	NON-HISPANICS		HISPANICS		
		White	Black	All	U.S. born	Foreign born
Thousands, unless otherwise noted						
<b>Employment Status</b> (civilians ages 16 and older)						
Employed	2,030	1,403	495	73	31	42
Unemployed	191	101	79	5	3	2
Not in labor force	1,639	1,125	423	44	22	23
Unemployment rate (%)	8.6	6.7	13.8	6.6	8.2	5.3
<b>Industries<sup>2</sup></b>						
Construction, agriculture and mining	167	128	20	16	3	13
Manufacturing	287	185	81	15	6	9
Trade and transportation	372	263	88	11	6	5
Information, finance and other services	1,205	828	306	31	16	15
<b>Occupations<sup>2</sup></b>						
Management, professional and related occupations	705	526	141	14	9	5
Services	303	174	102	14	5	8
Sales and office support	494	357	112	12	8	4
Construction, extraction and farming	118	84	17	16	3	12
Maintenance, production, transportation and material moving	410	263	122	18	5	12

<sup>1</sup>Includes groups not shown separately, such as Asians, Native Americans and people of mixed race. <sup>2</sup>Currently employed civilians ages 16 and older.

Note: Analysis is based on the following number of observations: all 39,383, non-Hispanic white 28,294, non-Hispanic black 9,189, Hispanic all 890, Hispanic U.S. born 433, Hispanic foreign born 457. The symbol \*\*\* indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of the 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS sample)