

Table 1

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

Population, by Nativity and Citizenship Status: 2000 and 2010

Universe: 2000 and 2010 resident population

	2010 population	2000 population	Percent, 2010	Percent, 2000
Native born	269,432,814	250,288,425	87.1	88.9
Foreign born	39,916,875	31,133,481	12.9	11.1
Citizen	17,456,312	12,533,932	5.6	4.5
Non-citizen	22,460,563	18,599,549	7.3	6.6
Total	309,349,689	281,421,906	100.0	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 2

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

Population Change, by Nativity: 2000 and 2010

Universe: 2000 and 2010 resident population

	2010 population	2000 population	Change, 2000-2010	Percent change, 2000-2010	Share of total change (%)
Native born	269,432,814	250,288,425	19,144,389	7.6	68.5
Foreign born	39,916,875	31,133,481	8,783,394	28.2	31.5
Total	309,349,689	281,421,906	27,927,783	9.9	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 3

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

Foreign Born, by Region of Birth: 2000 and 2010

Universe: 2000 and 2010 foreign-born resident population

	2010 population	2000 population	Percent, 2010	Percent, 2000
Mexico	11,746,539	9,163,463	29.4	29.4
South and East Asia	9,930,118	7,257,506	24.9	23.3
Caribbean	3,730,817	2,954,820	9.3	9.5
Central America	3,007,288	2,029,383	7.5	6.5
South America	2,739,594	1,920,007	6.9	6.2
Middle East	1,421,063	1,076,156	3.6	3.5
All other	7,341,456	6,732,146	18.4	21.6
Total	39,916,875	31,133,481	100.0	100.0

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 4

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Change in the Foreign-Born Population,
by Region of Birth: 2000 and 2010**

Universe: 2000 and 2010 foreign-born resident population

	2010 population	2000 population	Change, 2000-2010	Percent change, 2000-2010	Share of total change (%)
Mexico	11,746,539	9,163,463	2,583,076	28.2	29.4
South and East Asia	9,930,118	7,257,506	2,672,612	36.8	30.4
Caribbean	3,730,817	2,954,820	775,997	26.3	8.8
Central America	3,007,288	2,029,383	977,905	48.2	11.1
South America	2,739,594	1,920,007	819,587	42.7	9.3
Middle East	1,421,063	1,076,156	344,907	32.0	3.9
All other	7,341,456	6,732,146	609,310	9.1	6.9
Total	39,916,875	31,133,481	8,783,394	28.2	100.0

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 5

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

Country of Birth: 2010

Countries are listed in descending order of number of foreign-born residents in 2010

Universe: 2010 foreign-born resident population

	Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
Mexico	11,746,539	29.4	Ireland	124,737	0.3	Eastern Africa	36,668	0.1
India	1,796,467	4.5	Ghana	124,161	0.3	Lithuania	35,542	0.1
Philippines	1,766,501	4.4	Lebanon	117,919	0.3	Belgium	33,872	0.1
China	1,604,373	4.0	Asia, other	110,481	0.3	West Indies, other	32,676	0.1
Vietnam	1,243,785	3.1	Yugoslavia	108,599	0.3	Cape Verde	32,573	0.1
El Salvador	1,207,128	3.0	Turkey	102,025	0.3	Denmark	30,250	0.1
Cuba	1,112,064	2.8	Panama	99,853	0.3	New Zealand	30,071	0.1
Korea	1,086,945	2.7	Indonesia	98,887	0.2	Bahamas	29,642	0.1
Dominican Republic	879,884	2.2	Western Africa, other	96,484	0.2	Czech Republic	27,810	0.1
Guatemala	797,262	2.0	Chile	90,903	0.2	Eritrea	27,437	0.1
Canada	785,595	2.0	Armenia	90,004	0.2	Singapore	27,125	0.1
Jamaica	650,761	1.6	Spain	84,669	0.2	Europe, other	26,925	0.1
Colombia	648,348	1.6	Kenya	83,829	0.2	Grenada	26,896	0.1
Germany	611,813	1.5	Hungary	83,087	0.2	Dominica	26,695	0.1
Haiti	596,440	1.5	Netherlands	82,547	0.2	Kuwait	26,112	0.1
Honduras	518,438	1.3	Somalia	81,923	0.2	Norway	25,854	0.1
Poland	470,030	1.2	Myanmar	79,925	0.2	Macedonia	25,730	0.1
Ecuador	454,921	1.1	South Africa	78,616	0.2	St. Vincent & The Grenadines	24,889	0.1
Peru	430,665	1.1	Bolivia	76,893	0.2	Tanzania	24,712	0.1
Russia	386,539	1.0	Costa Rica	75,838	0.2	Other	24,696	0.1
Italy	366,459	0.9	Australia	72,989	0.2	Kazakhstan	23,408	0.1
Taiwan	363,468	0.9	Albania	71,984	0.2	Latvia	23,124	0.1
Iran	358,746	0.9	Liberia	66,675	0.2	Micronesia	22,491	0.1
England	356,489	0.9	Nepal	65,521	0.2	Azores Islands	21,661	0.1
Brazil	344,714	0.9	Malaysia	65,313	0.2	Czechoslovakia	21,273	0.1
Japan	324,373	0.8	Morocco	63,910	0.2	Slovakia	21,045	0.1
Ukraine	317,946	0.8	Scotland	63,037	0.2	East Asia, other	19,478	0.0
Pakistan	298,650	0.7	Jordan	62,771	0.2	Finland	19,137	0.0
Guyana	255,103	0.6	Bulgaria	62,136	0.2	Uganda	19,059	0.0
Nicaragua	246,687	0.6	Syria	57,150	0.1	Antigua & Barbuda	18,663	0.0
United Kingdom, other	242,451	0.6	Caribbean, other	55,667	0.1	Zimbabwe	18,297	0.0
Trinidad & Tobago	223,666	0.6	Afghanistan	54,563	0.1	Americas, other	17,855	0.0
Thailand	223,182	0.6	Barbados	52,874	0.1	Paraguay	17,119	0.0
Nigeria	205,280	0.5	Belarus	52,857	0.1	Azerbaijan	16,776	0.0
Hong Kong	200,008	0.5	Uruguay	52,726	0.1	Algeria	16,623	0.0
Laos	191,735	0.5	Sweden	50,425	0.1	Tonga	16,260	0.0
Venezuela	181,574	0.5	Sudan	47,960	0.1	South America, other	16,116	0.0
Africa, other	174,397	0.4	Croatia	47,304	0.1	Northern Ireland	14,617	0.0
Ethiopia	173,600	0.4	Uzbekistan	46,692	0.1	Georgia	14,561	0.0
Argentina	170,512	0.4	Austria	46,367	0.1	Samoa	12,826	0.0
Portugal	163,647	0.4	Belize	44,227	0.1	Estonia	10,349	0.0
Cambodia	162,043	0.4	Sri Lanka	43,302	0.1	Bermuda	8,304	0.0
Iraq	160,145	0.4	Saudi Arabia	42,904	0.1	Iceland	5,320	0.0
Bangladesh	158,556	0.4	Cameroon	42,240	0.1	Total	39,916,875	100.0
Romania	153,918	0.4	Yemen	41,596	0.1			
France	144,376	0.4	Former USSR/Russia, other	41,393	0.1			
Egypt	140,574	0.4	Sierra Leone	39,472	0.1			
Bosnia and Herzegovina	131,378	0.3	Switzerland	39,165	0.1			
Greece	129,994	0.3	Fiji	38,496	0.1			
Israel/Palestine	128,065	0.3	Moldova	37,008	0.1			

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 6

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

Population, by Nativity, Race and Ethnicity: 2010

Universe: 2010 resident population

	Total population	Native- born population	Foreign-born population	Percent foreign born
Hispanic	50,729,570	31,912,465	18,817,105	37.1
White alone, not Hispanic	196,931,448	189,450,761	7,480,687	3.8
Black alone, not Hispanic	37,936,978	34,911,489	3,025,489	8.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	14,558,242	4,818,628	9,739,614	66.9
Other alone, not Hispanic	9,193,451	8,339,471	853,980	9.3
Total	309,349,689	269,432,814	39,916,875	12.9

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 7

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

Racial Self-Identification, by Nativity: 2010

Universe: 2010 resident population

	TOTAL		NATIVE BORN		FOREIGN BORN	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
One race	300,987,406	97.3	262,050,912	97.3	38,936,494	97.5
White	229,456,801	74.2	210,269,058	78.0	19,187,743	48.1
Black or African American	38,926,493	12.6	35,640,698	13.2	3,285,795	8.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,551,684	0.8	2,394,533	0.9	157,151	0.4
Asian	14,723,800	4.8	4,937,006	1.8	9,786,794	24.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	493,703	0.2	395,554	0.1	98,149	0.2
Some Other Race	14,834,925	4.8	8,414,063	3.1	6,420,862	16.1
Two or More Races	8,362,283	2.7	7,381,902	2.7	980,381	2.5
Total	309,349,689	100.0	269,432,814	100.0	39,916,875	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 8

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

Foreign Born, by Region of Birth and Date of Arrival: 2010

Universe: 2010 foreign-born resident population

	Before 1990	1990 to 1999	2000 and later	Total
Mexico	4,088,215	3,608,247	4,050,077	11,746,539
South and East Asia	3,676,876	2,680,798	3,572,444	9,930,118
Caribbean	1,696,513	908,074	1,126,230	3,730,817
Central America	1,028,798	792,051	1,186,439	3,007,288
South America	921,175	705,408	1,113,011	2,739,594
Middle East	564,461	309,791	546,811	1,421,063
All other	3,256,654	1,822,322	2,262,480	7,341,456
Total	15,232,692	10,826,691	13,857,492	39,916,875

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Mexico	34.8	30.7	34.5	100.0
South and East Asia	37.0	27.0	36.0	100.0
Caribbean	45.5	24.3	30.2	100.0
Central America	34.2	26.3	39.5	100.0
South America	33.6	25.7	40.6	100.0
Middle East	39.7	21.8	38.5	100.0
All other	44.4	24.8	30.8	100.0
All	38.2	27.1	34.7	100.0

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 9

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

Nativity, by Sex and Age: 2010

Universe: 2010 resident population

Age (years)	FOREIGN BORN				NATIVE BORN			
	Male	Percent of all foreign born	Female	Percent of all foreign born	Male	Percent of all native born	Female	Percent of all native born
Younger than 18	1,430,700	3.6	1,397,540	3.5	36,526,410	13.6	34,777,716	12.9
18 and older	18,131,104	45.4	18,957,531	47.5	95,967,228	35.6	102,161,460	37.9
Younger than 5	132,628	0.3	129,411	0.3	10,131,805	3.8	9,701,488	3.6
5 to 9	305,682	0.8	318,310	0.8	10,058,446	3.7	9,742,347	3.6
10 to 14	544,692	1.4	544,343	1.4	10,164,004	3.8	9,523,275	3.5
15 to 19	864,765	2.2	753,212	1.9	10,443,523	3.9	9,935,106	3.7
20 to 24	1,489,528	3.7	1,221,691	3.1	9,619,147	3.6	9,380,157	3.5
25 to 29	1,873,422	4.7	1,771,796	4.4	8,625,926	3.2	8,633,167	3.2
30 to 34	2,118,950	5.3	2,102,656	5.3	7,876,184	2.9	7,884,303	2.9
35 to 39	2,240,495	5.6	2,263,326	5.7	7,831,420	2.9	7,927,169	2.9
40 to 44	2,111,887	5.3	2,115,770	5.3	8,361,951	3.1	8,490,645	3.2
45 to 49	1,936,409	4.9	1,940,564	4.9	9,252,302	3.4	9,513,681	3.5
50 to 54	1,626,749	4.1	1,700,199	4.3	9,298,570	3.5	9,656,164	3.6
55 to 59	1,266,948	3.2	1,391,402	3.5	8,243,472	3.1	8,739,472	3.2
60 to 64	1,021,217	2.6	1,178,984	3.0	7,184,043	2.7	7,717,512	2.9
65 to 69	687,945	1.7	888,187	2.2	5,172,829	1.9	5,750,567	2.1
70 to 74	546,628	1.4	722,567	1.8	3,753,107	1.4	4,351,374	1.6
75 to 79	363,795	0.9	522,183	1.3	2,814,869	1.0	3,559,230	1.3
80 to 84	241,809	0.6	410,488	1.0	2,060,990	0.8	3,038,327	1.1
85 to 89	132,961	0.3	242,899	0.6	1,115,319	0.4	2,095,099	0.8
90 and older	55,294	0.1	137,083	0.3	485,731	0.2	1,300,093	0.5
Total	19,561,804	49.0	20,355,071	51.0	132,493,638	49.2	136,939,176	50.8

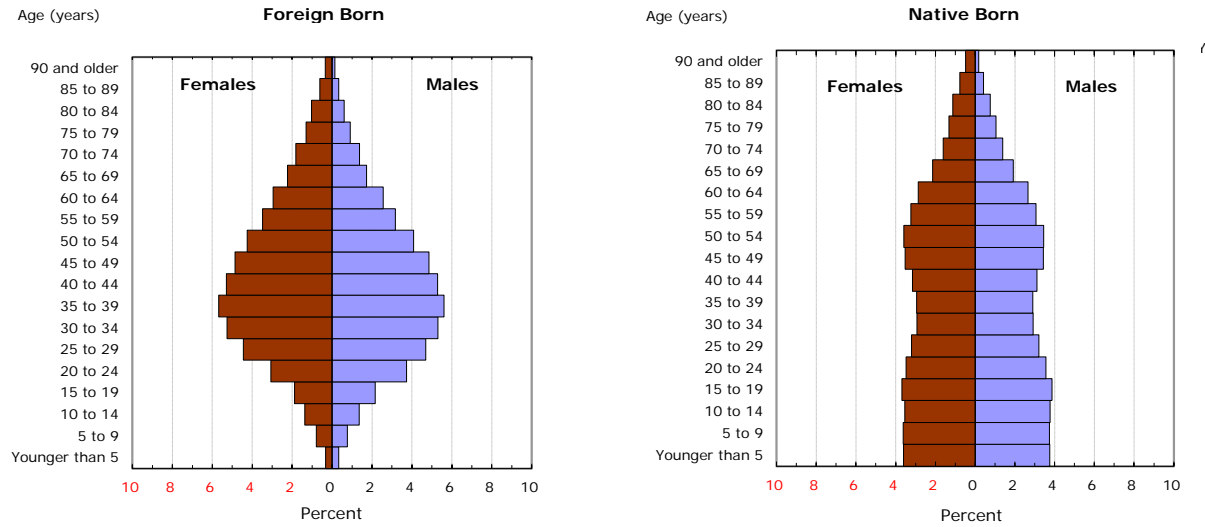
Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of the 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 9a

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

Age and Gender Distributions for Nativity Groups: 2010

Universe: 2010 resident population



Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 10

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Median Age in Years, by Sex and
Region of Birth: 2010**

Universe: 2010 resident population

	Total	Male	Female
All native born	35	34	37
All foreign born	41	40	42
Mexico	37	36	37
South and East Asia	42	42	42
Caribbean	46	46	47
Central America	37	35	39
South America	42	40	42
Middle East	43	44	43
All other	47	46	49

Note: Middle East consists of Afganistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 11

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

Foreign Born, by State: 2010

States and D.C. are listed in descending order of number of foreign-born residents in 2010

Universe: 2010 resident population

	Foreign-born population	Total population	Percent foreign born
California	10,143,659	37,349,363	27.2
New York	4,301,158	19,392,283	22.2
Texas	4,139,412	25,257,114	16.4
Florida	3,667,840	18,843,326	19.5
New Jersey	1,846,112	8,801,624	21.0
Illinois	1,759,453	12,843,166	13.7
Massachusetts	975,032	6,557,254	14.9
Georgia	939,820	9,712,587	9.7
Virginia	903,310	8,024,617	11.3
Washington	894,264	6,744,496	13.3
Arizona	861,224	6,413,737	13.4
Maryland	805,758	5,785,982	13.9
Pennsylvania	727,013	12,709,630	5.7
North Carolina	719,646	9,561,558	7.5
Michigan	582,547	9,877,574	5.9
Nevada	508,217	2,704,642	18.8
Colorado	490,875	5,049,071	9.7
Connecticut	472,726	3,577,073	13.2
Ohio	469,067	11,536,182	4.1
Minnesota	378,104	5,310,584	7.1
Oregon	374,361	3,838,957	9.8
Indiana	300,115	6,490,621	4.6
Tennessee	289,769	6,356,897	4.6
Wisconsin	251,763	5,691,047	4.4
Hawaii	243,542	1,363,621	17.9
Missouri	233,002	5,996,231	3.9
Utah	230,815	2,776,469	8.3
South Carolina	213,211	4,636,312	4.6
Oklahoma	209,821	3,761,702	5.6
New Mexico	208,154	2,065,932	10.1
Kansas	187,333	2,859,169	6.6
Alabama	170,331	4,785,298	3.6
Louisiana	166,967	4,544,228	3.7
Kentucky	146,758	4,346,266	3.4
Iowa	140,808	3,049,883	4.6
Arkansas	132,832	2,921,606	4.5
Rhode Island	130,628	1,052,886	12.4
Nebraska	109,269	1,830,429	6.0
Idaho	89,387	1,571,450	5.7
District of Columbia	79,877	604,453	13.2
New Hampshire	70,698	1,316,759	5.4
Delaware	69,865	899,769	7.8
Mississippi	62,981	2,970,036	2.1
Maine	47,904	1,327,567	3.6
Alaska	46,651	713,985	6.5
Vermont	27,979	625,960	4.5
West Virginia	22,544	1,853,973	1.2
South Dakota	21,182	816,463	2.6
Montana	19,856	990,898	2.0
North Dakota	16,656	674,499	2.5
Wyoming	16,579	564,460	2.9
Total	39,916,875	309,349,689	12.9

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 12

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Change in the Foreign-Born Population,
by State: 2000 and 2010**

States and D.C. are listed in descending order of number of foreign-born residents in 2010

Universe: 2000 and 2010 foreign-born resident population

	2010	2000	Change, 2000-2010	Percent change, 2000-2010
California	10,143,659	8,885,299	1,258,360	14.2
New York	4,301,158	3,864,227	436,931	11.3
Texas	4,139,412	2,900,232	1,239,180	42.7
Florida	3,667,840	2,666,010	1,001,830	37.6
New Jersey	1,846,112	1,471,566	374,546	25.5
Illinois	1,759,453	1,533,949	225,504	14.7
Massachusetts	975,032	771,627	203,405	26.4
Georgia	939,820	578,636	361,184	62.4
Virginia	903,310	569,787	333,523	58.5
Washington	894,264	616,840	277,424	45.0
Arizona	861,224	662,174	199,050	30.1
Maryland	805,758	516,935	288,823	55.9
Pennsylvania	727,013	507,847	219,166	43.2
North Carolina	719,646	432,083	287,563	66.6
Michigan	582,547	521,150	61,397	11.8
Nevada	508,217	316,830	191,387	60.4
Colorado	490,875	370,676	120,199	32.4
Connecticut	472,726	367,558	105,168	28.6
Ohio	469,067	344,889	124,178	36.0
Minnesota	378,104	256,705	121,399	47.3
Oregon	374,361	291,172	83,189	28.6
Indiana	300,115	190,585	109,530	57.5
Tennessee	289,769	159,343	130,426	81.9
Wisconsin	251,763	190,011	61,752	32.5
Hawaii	243,542	213,528	30,014	14.1
Missouri	233,002	152,931	80,071	52.4
Utah	230,815	158,100	72,715	46.0
South Carolina	213,211	118,304	94,907	80.2
Oklahoma	209,821	129,345	80,476	62.2
New Mexico	208,154	149,592	58,562	39.1
Kansas	187,333	136,640	50,693	37.1
Alabama	170,331	88,899	81,432	91.6
Louisiana	166,967	119,003	47,964	40.3
Kentucky	146,758	78,744	68,014	86.4
Iowa	140,808	90,089	50,719	56.3
Arkansas	132,832	72,878	59,954	82.3
Rhode Island	130,628	118,384	12,244	10.3
Nebraska	109,269	72,910	36,359	49.9
Idaho	89,387	64,038	25,349	39.6
District of Columbia	79,877	73,676	6,201	8.4
New Hampshire	70,698	51,228	19,470	38.0
Delaware	69,865	45,381	24,484	54.0
Mississippi	62,981	39,131	23,850	60.9
Maine	47,904	36,909	10,995	29.8
Alaska	46,651	38,212	8,439	22.1
Vermont	27,979	22,932	5,047	22.0
West Virginia	22,544	20,643	1,901	9.2
South Dakota	21,182	14,538	6,644	45.7
Montana	19,856	16,590	3,266	19.7
North Dakota	16,656	12,351	4,305	34.9
Wyoming	16,579	12,374	4,205	34.0
Total	39,916,875	31,133,481	8,783,394	28.2

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 13

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

Foreign Born, by State and Region of Birth: 2010

States and D.C. are listed in descending order of number of foreign-born residents in 2010

Universe: 2010 resident population

	TOTAL POPULATION		REGION OF BIRTH						
	Native born	Foreign born	Mexico	South and East Asia	Caribbean	Central America	South America	Middle East	All other
California	27,205,704	10,143,659	4,324,910	3,181,382	71,924	837,874	240,218	424,741	1,062,610
New York	15,091,125	4,301,158	255,171	997,998	1,056,954	264,337	580,435	155,205	991,058
Texas	21,117,702	4,139,412	2,488,255	690,825	60,359	339,987	123,471	85,009	351,506
Florida	15,175,486	3,667,840	268,881	304,079	1,519,264	329,500	643,172	61,748	541,196
New Jersey	6,955,512	1,846,112	129,192	518,258	278,597	134,170	318,125	74,557	393,213
Illinois	11,083,713	1,759,453	711,007	414,853	25,540	48,910	52,914	57,296	448,933
Massachusetts	5,582,222	975,032	16,309	244,332	153,535	67,906	119,549	43,931	329,470
Georgia	8,772,767	939,820	292,530	225,563	87,011	82,217	55,627	21,208	175,664
Virginia	7,121,307	903,310	60,565	318,055	27,439	151,215	89,056	60,052	196,928
Washington	5,850,232	894,264	233,867	330,921	6,462	19,888	18,386	24,755	259,985
Arizona	5,552,513	861,224	524,438	120,016	11,263	26,255	16,468	28,266	134,518
Maryland	4,980,224	805,758	35,676	238,864	53,508	159,114	62,402	30,045	226,149
Pennsylvania	11,982,617	727,013	65,712	249,561	87,258	19,264	48,431	31,343	225,444
North Carolina	8,841,912	719,646	257,791	151,568	28,973	83,973	40,241	23,489	133,611
Michigan	9,295,027	582,547	79,010	180,998	15,298	10,853	12,452	93,025	190,911
Nevada	2,196,425	508,217	218,534	137,599	19,989	38,985	13,534	12,412	67,164
Colorado	4,558,196	490,875	228,610	92,758	6,927	23,662	14,005	14,944	109,969
Connecticut	3,104,347	472,726	19,537	98,205	69,762	32,128	79,144	11,948	162,002
Ohio	11,067,115	469,067	53,814	151,290	12,839	16,865	17,331	27,143	189,785
Minnesota	4,932,480	378,104	70,621	138,823	3,501	14,459	16,202	10,897	123,601
Oregon	3,464,596	374,361	151,571	101,787	4,935	11,863	6,036	10,200	87,969
Indiana	6,190,506	300,115	110,317	79,321	8,724	17,345	7,813	10,424	66,171
Tennessee	6,067,128	289,769	89,297	65,060	7,503	32,251	11,293	17,648	66,717
Wisconsin	5,439,284	251,763	86,272	77,009	3,811	7,320	11,143	4,833	61,375
Hawaii	1,120,079	243,542	6,241	184,610	1,360	1,727	3,231	1,647	44,726
Missouri	5,763,229	233,002	43,511	68,893	8,612	12,758	7,274	8,827	83,127
Utah	2,545,654	230,815	105,462	33,724	2,278	12,987	21,517	2,885	51,962
South Carolina	4,423,101	213,211	69,694	39,062	7,703	27,381	14,157	4,824	50,390
Oklahoma	3,551,881	209,821	105,647	47,948	1,893	9,176	7,581	8,259	29,317
New Mexico	1,857,778	208,154	152,836	16,411	3,829	6,340	4,943	2,923	20,872
Kansas	2,671,836	187,333	89,781	44,598	1,215	10,911	6,553	3,943	30,332
Alabama	4,614,967	170,331	69,176	37,392	6,101	15,784	9,225	6,538	26,115
Louisiana	4,377,261	166,967	28,562	45,347	10,893	41,032	10,338	5,200	25,595
Kentucky	4,199,508	146,758	37,902	41,252	9,211	9,144	5,359	5,835	38,055
Iowa	2,909,075	140,808	45,429	37,938	1,306	9,246	3,208	6,122	37,559
Arkansas	2,788,774	132,832	65,426	24,992	920	16,381	4,277	2,048	18,788
Rhode Island	922,258	130,628	3,892	21,403	27,869	14,265	9,423	3,803	49,973
Nebraska	1,721,160	109,269	44,574	23,300	955	10,212	2,011	7,758	20,459
Idaho	1,482,063	89,387	46,021	11,554	779	2,635	3,339	198	24,861
District of Columbia	524,576	79,877	3,949	11,348	8,076	18,325	6,222	2,685	29,272
New Hampshire	1,246,061	70,698	2,514	22,127	4,590	2,909	3,701	2,001	32,856
Delaware	829,904	69,865	15,098	21,787	4,575	4,610	7,205	527	16,063
Mississippi	2,907,055	62,981	19,904	19,976	3,006	4,510	4,400	2,137	9,048
Maine	1,279,663	47,904	547	12,438	824	516	1,660	2,536	29,383
Alaska	667,334	46,651	5,011	23,291	976	1,617	1,081	298	14,377
Vermont	597,981	27,979	668	6,596	540	157	1,327	177	18,514
West Virginia	1,831,429	22,544	1,239	8,044	1,474	2,539	621	2,382	6,245
South Dakota	795,281	21,182	3,121	4,498	0	615	1,018	1,166	10,764
Montana	971,042	19,856	626	3,976	189	84	1,116	279	13,586
North Dakota	657,843	16,656	1,035	5,345	267	46	135	657	9,171
Wyoming	547,881	16,579	6,786	3,143	0	1,040	1,224	289	4,097
Total	269,432,814	39,916,875	11,746,539	9,930,118	3,730,817	3,007,288	2,739,594	1,421,063	7,341,456

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 13a

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

Foreign Born, by State and Region of Birth: 2010

States and D.C. are listed in descending order of percent of foreign born in 2010

Universe: 2010 resident population

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

	TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENT OF REGION OF BIRTH						
	Percent of native born	Percent of foreign born	Mexico	South and East Asia	Caribbean	Central America	South America	Middle East	All other
California	10.1	25.4	36.8	32.0	1.9	27.9	8.8	29.9	14.5
New York	5.6	10.8	2.2	10.1	28.3	8.8	21.2	10.9	13.5
Texas	7.8	10.4	21.2	7.0	1.6	11.3	4.5	6.0	4.8
Florida	5.6	9.2	2.3	3.1	40.7	11.0	23.5	4.3	7.4
New Jersey	2.6	4.6	1.1	5.2	7.5	4.5	11.6	5.2	5.4
Illinois	4.1	4.4	6.1	4.2	0.7	1.6	1.9	4.0	6.1
Massachusetts	2.1	2.4	0.1	2.5	4.1	2.3	4.4	3.1	4.5
Georgia	3.3	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.0	1.5	2.4
Virginia	2.6	2.3	0.5	3.2	0.7	5.0	3.3	4.2	2.7
Washington	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.7	3.5
Arizona	2.1	2.2	4.5	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.6	2.0	1.8
Maryland	1.8	2.0	0.3	2.4	1.4	5.3	2.3	2.1	3.1
Pennsylvania	4.4	1.8	0.6	2.5	2.3	0.6	1.8	2.2	3.1
North Carolina	3.3	1.8	2.2	1.5	0.8	2.8	1.5	1.7	1.8
Michigan	3.4	1.5	0.7	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	6.5	2.6
Nevada	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.4	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.9
Colorado	1.7	1.2	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.5
Connecticut	1.2	1.2	0.2	1.0	1.9	1.1	2.9	0.8	2.2
Ohio	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.9	2.6
Minnesota	1.8	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.7
Oregon	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.2
Indiana	2.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.9
Tennessee	2.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.2	0.9
Wisconsin	2.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.8
Hawaii	0.4	0.6	0.1	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6
Missouri	2.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.1
Utah	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.7
South Carolina	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.7
Oklahoma	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4
New Mexico	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Kansas	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4
Alabama	1.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Louisiana	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Kentucky	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5
Iowa	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5
Arkansas	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3
Rhode Island	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.7
Nebraska	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3
Idaho	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3
District of Columbia	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4
New Hampshire	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
Delaware	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2
Mississippi	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Maine	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
Alaska	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Vermont	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
West Virginia	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
South Dakota	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Montana	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
North Dakota	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Wyoming	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 14

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

Marital Status, by Region of Birth: 2010

Universe: 2010 resident population ages 18 and older

	Now married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed	Never married	Total
All native born	98,649,239	4,328,445	24,212,780	13,035,855	57,902,369	198,128,688
All foreign born	22,234,941	1,150,290	2,841,980	1,960,057	8,901,367	37,088,635
Mexico	6,433,940	436,083	614,605	354,876	2,968,530	10,808,034
South and East Asia	6,251,302	133,096	516,962	475,138	1,872,228	9,248,726
Caribbean	1,693,569	179,545	470,246	234,927	938,048	3,516,335
Central America	1,364,258	125,215	209,117	81,629	1,046,225	2,826,444
South America	1,446,464	103,577	289,510	106,676	603,608	2,549,835
Middle East	872,200	21,851	92,912	73,964	247,556	1,308,483
All other	4,173,208	150,923	648,628	632,847	1,225,172	6,830,778

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All native born	49.8	2.2	12.2	6.6	29.2	100.0
All foreign born	60.0	3.1	7.7	5.3	24.0	100.0
Mexico	59.5	4.0	5.7	3.3	27.5	100.0
South and East Asia	67.6	1.4	5.6	5.1	20.2	100.0
Caribbean	48.2	5.1	13.4	6.7	26.7	100.0
Central America	48.3	4.4	7.4	2.9	37.0	100.0
South America	56.7	4.1	11.4	4.2	23.7	100.0
Middle East	66.7	1.7	7.1	5.7	18.9	100.0
All other	61.1	2.2	9.5	9.3	17.9	100.0

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 15

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

Fertility in the Past Year, by Region of Birth: 2010

Universe: 2010 resident population defined for women ages 15 to 44

	Women giving birth in past year	Percent of women giving birth in past year	Share of total births among foreign-born women in past year
All native born	3,209,315	6.1	---
All foreign born	868,198	8.5	---
Mexico	336,816	10.0	38.8
South and East Asia	197,521	7.5	22.8
Caribbean	54,385	6.5	6.3
Central America	79,461	9.6	9.2
South America	49,855	6.7	5.7
Middle East	27,578	9.1	3.2
All other	122,582	8.1	14.1
Total	4,077,513	6.5	100.0

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria,

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 16

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Fertility in the Past Year, by Marital
Status and Region of Birth: 2010**

Universe: 2010 resident population defined for women ages 15 to 44 giving birth in the last 12 months

WOMEN GIVING BIRTH IN PAST YEAR

	All	Unmarried	Percent unmarried
All native born	3,209,315	1,327,055	41.4
All foreign born	868,198	230,028	26.5
Mexico	336,816	122,328	36.3
South and East Asia	197,521	19,168	9.7
Caribbean	54,385	22,451	41.3
Central America	79,461	34,059	42.9
South America	49,855	12,040	24.2
Middle East	27,578	1,281	4.6
All other	122,582	18,701	15.3

Notes: "Unmarried" consists of divorced, separated, never married and widowed. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 17

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

Persons, by Household Type and Region of Birth: 2010

Universe: 2010 household population

	FAMILY HOUSEHOLD			Non-family household	Total
	Married couple	Female householder	Male householder		
All native born	157,295,785	45,879,184	14,963,416	43,911,582	262,049,967
All foreign born	25,151,938	5,551,134	3,500,401	5,108,926	39,312,399
Mexico	7,353,174	1,846,738	1,447,719	933,704	11,581,335
South and East Asia	7,078,204	912,024	547,812	1,243,626	9,781,666
Caribbean	1,878,318	926,415	347,351	508,181	3,660,265
Central America	1,521,118	593,807	467,654	388,442	2,971,021
South America	1,663,561	445,979	249,028	355,486	2,714,054
Middle East	994,619	114,318	89,438	207,486	1,405,861
All other	4,662,944	711,853	351,399	1,472,001	7,198,197

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All native born	60.0	17.5	5.7	16.8	100.0
All foreign born	64.0	14.1	8.9	13.0	100.0
Mexico	63.5	15.9	12.5	8.1	100.0
South and East Asia	72.4	9.3	5.6	12.7	100.0
Caribbean	51.3	25.3	9.5	13.9	100.0
Central America	51.2	20.0	15.7	13.1	100.0
South America	61.3	16.4	9.2	13.1	100.0
Middle East	70.7	8.1	6.4	14.8	100.0
All other	64.8	9.9	4.9	20.4	100.0

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.**Source:** Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 18

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

Households, by Type and Region of Birth: 2010

Universe: 2010 households

	FAMILY HOUSEHOLD			Non-family household	Total
	Married couple	Female householder	Male householder		
All native born	46,961,969	12,695,642	4,240,009	34,874,989	98,772,609
All foreign born	8,749,128	2,306,913	1,108,087	3,631,735	15,795,863
Mexico	2,461,505	743,797	449,899	538,302	4,193,503
South and East Asia	2,441,128	356,498	170,589	857,388	3,825,603
Caribbean	674,187	406,249	116,066	415,929	1,612,431
Central America	492,582	235,124	131,485	196,041	1,055,232
South America	548,965	184,767	78,370	247,496	1,059,598
Middle East	383,124	47,214	33,478	166,852	630,668
All other	1,747,637	333,264	128,200	1,209,727	3,418,828

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All native born	47.5	12.9	4.3	35.3	100.0
All foreign born	55.4	14.6	7.0	23.0	100.0
Mexico	58.7	17.7	10.7	12.8	100.0
South and East Asia	63.8	9.3	4.5	22.4	100.0
Caribbean	41.8	25.2	7.2	25.8	100.0
Central America	46.7	22.3	12.5	18.6	100.0
South America	51.8	17.4	7.4	23.4	100.0
Middle East	60.7	7.5	5.3	26.5	100.0
All other	51.1	9.7	3.7	35.4	100.0

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 19

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Heads of Households, by Family Size and
Region of Birth: 2010**

Universe: 2010 family households

	Two-person families	Three- or four- person families	Five-person families or more	Total
All native born	31,192,380	25,364,797	7,340,443	63,897,620
All foreign born	3,506,195	5,596,117	3,061,816	12,164,128
Mexico	603,841	1,576,668	1,474,692	3,655,201
South and East Asia	888,206	1,516,892	563,117	2,968,215
Caribbean	397,666	573,494	225,342	1,196,502
Central America	192,639	411,762	254,790	859,191
South America	264,437	409,738	137,927	812,102
Middle East	143,091	211,943	108,782	463,816
All other	1,016,315	895,620	297,166	2,209,101

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All native born	48.8	39.7	11.5	100.0
All foreign born	28.8	46.0	25.2	100.0
Mexico	16.5	43.1	40.3	100.0
South and East Asia	29.9	51.1	19.0	100.0
Caribbean	33.2	47.9	18.8	100.0
Central America	22.4	47.9	29.7	100.0
South America	32.6	50.5	17.0	100.0
Middle East	30.9	45.7	23.5	100.0
All other	46.0	40.5	13.5	100.0

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 20

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

Living Arrangements of Children, by Region of Birth: 2010

Universe: 2010 resident population ages 17 and younger

	Parent householder	Grandparent householder	Other	Total
All native born	63,063,183	5,266,359	2,974,584	71,304,126
All foreign born	2,424,165	108,392	295,683	2,828,240
Mexico	784,198	31,771	122,536	938,505
South and East Asia	598,131	22,855	60,406	681,392
Caribbean	169,067	20,918	24,497	214,482
Central America	144,096	8,015	28,733	180,844
South America	161,670	10,173	17,916	189,759
Middle East	104,955	2,117	5,508	112,580
All other	462,048	12,543	36,087	510,678

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All native born	88.4	7.4	4.2	100.0
All foreign born	85.7	3.8	10.5	100.0
Mexico	83.6	3.4	13.1	100.0
South and East Asia	87.8	3.4	8.9	100.0
Caribbean	78.8	9.8	11.4	100.0
Central America	79.7	4.4	15.9	100.0
South America	85.2	5.4	9.4	100.0
Middle East	93.2	1.9	4.9	100.0
All other	90.5	2.5	7.1	100.0

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 21

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

Language Spoken at Home and English-Speaking Ability, by Age and Region of Birth: 2010

Universe: 2010 resident population ages 5 and older

	YOUNGER THAN 18				18 AND OLDER			
	LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME				LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME			
	Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well	Total	Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well	Total
All native born	41,815,352	7,703,835	1,951,646	51,470,833	181,875,129	13,452,441	2,801,118	198,128,688
All foreign born	447,715	1,360,552	757,934	2,566,201	5,597,424	11,790,973	19,700,238	37,088,635
Mexico	19,996	532,126	327,283	879,405	360,767	2,360,548	8,086,719	10,808,034
South and East Asia	152,611	276,763	167,336	596,710	924,736	3,873,706	4,450,284	9,248,726
Caribbean	44,753	90,316	68,034	203,103	1,122,255	836,627	1,557,453	3,516,335
Central America	24,700	80,249	53,009	157,958	177,054	682,286	1,967,104	2,826,444
South America	20,412	124,594	35,431	180,437	389,418	915,582	1,244,835	2,549,835
Middle East	8,701	48,886	34,482	92,069	163,706	615,235	529,542	1,308,483
All other	176,542	207,618	72,359	456,519	2,459,488	2,506,989	1,864,301	6,830,778
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
All native born	81.2	15.0	3.8	100.0	91.8	6.8	1.4	100.0
All foreign born	17.4	53.0	29.5	100.0	15.1	31.8	53.1	100.0
Mexico	2.3	60.5	37.2	100.0	3.3	21.8	74.8	100.0
South and East Asia	25.6	46.4	28.0	100.0	10.0	41.9	48.1	100.0
Caribbean	22.0	44.5	33.5	100.0	31.9	23.8	44.3	100.0
Central America	15.6	50.8	33.6	100.0	6.3	24.1	69.6	100.0
South America	11.3	69.1	19.6	100.0	15.3	35.9	48.8	100.0
Middle East	9.5	53.1	37.5	100.0	12.5	47.0	40.5	100.0
All other	38.7	45.5	15.9	100.0	36.0	36.7	27.3	100.0
Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.								
Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)								

Table 22

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

Language Spoken at Home and English-Speaking Ability Among Foreign Born, by Date of Arrival and Age: 2010**Universe:** 2010 foreign-born resident population ages 5 and older

Date of Arrival	YOUNGER THAN 18				18 AND OLDER			
	LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME			Total	LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME			Total
	Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well		Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well	
Before 1990	---	---	---	---	3,271,703	5,299,052	6,661,937	15,232,692
1990 to 1999	122,108	335,781	63,363	521,252	1,163,827	3,461,466	5,680,146	10,305,439
2000 and later	325,607	1,024,771	694,571	2,044,949	1,161,894	3,030,455	7,358,155	11,550,504
Total	447,715	1,360,552	757,934	2,566,201	5,597,424	11,790,973	19,700,238	37,088,635

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Before 1990	---	---	---	---	21.5	34.8	43.7	100.0
1990 to 1999	23.4	64.4	12.2	100.0	11.3	33.6	55.1	100.0
2000 and later	15.9	50.1	34.0	100.0	10.1	26.2	63.7	100.0
All	17.4	53.0	29.5	100.0	15.1	31.8	53.1	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 23

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

Persons, by Educational Attainment and Region of Birth: 2010

Universe: 2010 resident population ages 25 and older

	Less than 9th grade	9th to 12th grade	High school graduate	Some college	College graduate	Advanced degree	Total
All native born	5,627,725	13,147,301	50,658,918	52,720,919	30,944,971	17,633,682	170,733,516
All foreign born	6,802,035	3,855,509	7,552,605	6,308,652	5,353,367	3,740,445	33,612,613
Mexico	3,836,837	1,867,675	2,193,090	1,104,385	372,528	133,592	9,508,107
South and East Asia	818,536	556,400	1,381,879	1,562,127	2,434,680	1,745,816	8,499,438
Caribbean	478,424	384,534	979,509	795,677	391,433	209,956	3,239,533
Central America	855,523	386,005	619,380	417,379	158,990	65,790	2,503,067
South America	227,489	182,903	649,731	607,593	412,878	233,552	2,314,146
Middle East	104,238	74,694	228,991	243,236	314,754	241,495	1,207,408
All other	480,988	403,298	1,500,025	1,578,255	1,268,104	1,110,244	6,340,914

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All native born	3.3	7.7	29.7	30.9	18.1	10.3	100.0
All foreign born	20.2	11.5	22.5	18.8	15.9	11.1	100.0
Mexico	40.4	19.6	23.1	11.6	3.9	1.4	100.0
South and East Asia	9.6	6.5	16.3	18.4	28.6	20.5	100.0
Caribbean	14.8	11.9	30.2	24.6	12.1	6.5	100.0
Central America	34.2	15.4	24.7	16.7	6.4	2.6	100.0
South America	9.8	7.9	28.1	26.3	17.8	10.1	100.0
Middle East	8.6	6.2	19.0	20.1	26.1	20.0	100.0
All other	7.6	6.4	23.7	24.9	20.0	17.5	100.0

Notes: "Some college" includes persons who have attained an associate's degree; "college graduate" includes persons who have attained a bachelor's degree. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 24

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

School Enrollment, by Nativity: 2000 and 2010

Universe: 2000 and 2010 resident population ages 3 through 4

	ENROLLED IN SCHOOL		ENROLLMENT RATE	
	2010	2000	2010	2000
Native born	3,857,568	3,708,344	47.7	49.5
In household with foreign-born head	722,888	510,771	42.7	41.9
In household with native-born head	3,133,128	3,197,573	49.0	51.0
Foreign born	74,455	88,006	49.0	43.7
Total	3,932,023	3,800,703	47.7	49.3

Universe: 2000 and 2010 resident population ages 5 through 17

Native born	49,901,079	48,567,019	97.0	97.1
In household with foreign-born head	8,636,380	6,023,584	97.3	97.0
In household with native-born head	41,091,927	42,543,435	96.9	97.2
Foreign born	2,433,546	2,619,237	94.8	92.7
Total	52,334,625	51,395,829	96.8	96.8

Notes: School enrollment consists of both private and public schools.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 25

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**High School Dropouts, by Nativity and
Region of Birth: 2000 and 2010**

Universe: 2000 and 2010 resident population ages 16 through 19

	NUMBER OF DROPOUTS		DROPOUT RATE	
	2010	2000	2010	2000
All native born	828,021	1,235,012	5.0	8.5
All foreign born	163,527	342,373	12.1	23.4
Mexico	110,843	253,918	23.1	42.3
South and East Asia	6,892	14,603	2.4	4.9
Caribbean	9,642	12,330	7.9	10.7
Central America	24,585	38,020	26.5	30.3
South America	4,877	8,755	4.4	9.3
Middle East	1,929	2,868	5.1	7.5
All other	4,759	11,879	2.1	6.2

Note: Dropouts are people not enrolled in school and who have not attained a high school diploma or an equivalent credential, such as a General Education Development (GED) certificate.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 26

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**College Enrollment, by Nativity and
Region of Birth: 2000 and 2010**

Universe: 2000 and 2010 resident population ages 18 through 24

	ENROLLED IN COLLEGE		ENROLLMENT RATE	
	2010	2000	2010	2000
All native born	12,037,432	8,255,756	43.9	35.0
All foreign born	1,218,420	936,245	35.1	26.4
Mexico	159,351	112,568	12.3	7.4
South and East Asia	480,779	377,496	64.2	53.9
Caribbean	103,026	78,138	37.2	31.0
Central America	40,772	50,997	12.6	15.6
South America	103,634	68,115	44.0	32.7
Middle East	58,154	50,473	57.5	52.9
All other	272,704	198,458	55.7	45.9

Universe: 2000 and 2010 resident population ages 25 and older

All native born	8,374,676	6,740,314	4.9	4.3
All foreign born	1,679,785	1,467,828	5.0	6.0
Mexico	207,149	176,265	2.2	2.8
South and East Asia	554,002	540,435	6.5	9.2
Caribbean	185,702	154,017	5.7	6.3
Central America	78,270	72,762	3.1	4.8
South America	161,660	123,623	7.0	8.2
Middle East	107,253	76,943	8.9	8.6
All other	385,749	323,783	6.1	5.6

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 27

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

Occupation, by Region of Birth: 2010

Universe: 2010 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Occupation Group	TOTAL		REGION OF BIRTH						
	Native born	Foreign born	Mexico	South and East Asia	Caribbean	Central America	South America	Middle East	All other
Management and business	20,760,056	2,842,816	332,774	1,019,556	211,546	115,742	223,508	155,377	784,313
Science and engineering	6,645,151	1,703,709	65,464	1,006,474	66,817	25,336	77,838	80,458	381,322
Legal, community and social services	4,318,166	393,735	46,693	95,413	56,772	22,244	36,705	19,336	116,572
Education, arts and media	12,778,892	1,499,332	183,924	460,622	116,361	56,799	145,828	90,020	445,778
Health care	11,011,084	2,021,934	168,183	740,047	354,421	70,490	132,797	75,505	480,491
Food preparation and serving	8,934,302	2,301,382	1,004,174	481,937	145,784	255,311	160,652	44,940	208,584
Cleaning and maintenance	5,394,826	2,430,279	1,187,973	177,713	204,561	416,306	219,311	15,869	208,546
Other services	9,334,694	1,522,390	293,071	458,514	206,428	103,188	118,918	45,568	296,703
Sales	17,990,368	2,587,777	553,419	761,271	248,228	162,743	212,207	161,088	488,821
Office and administrative support	22,825,814	2,623,947	520,807	725,844	322,028	189,003	247,078	89,253	529,934
Farming, fishing and forestry	878,138	651,750	566,349	19,870	9,952	39,811	3,801	1,081	10,886
Construction and extraction	7,964,709	2,313,413	1,293,760	100,365	136,260	366,583	164,984	26,644	224,817
Installation, repair and production	13,671,350	3,246,246	1,370,475	648,151	257,428	312,489	187,972	64,089	405,642
Transportation and material moving	9,576,298	1,931,668	784,580	241,006	232,820	217,703	132,183	52,658	270,718
Military	633,086	37,338	6,538	12,779	5,151	2,941	2,649	890	6,390
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1,945,236	446,139	130,114	99,525	74,013	36,436	28,921	19,409	57,721
Total	154,662,170	28,553,855	8,508,298	7,049,087	2,648,570	2,393,125	2,095,352	942,185	4,917,238

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Management and business	13.4	10.0	3.9	14.5	8.0	4.8	10.7	16.5	16.0
Science and engineering	4.3	6.0	0.8	14.3	2.5	1.1	3.7	8.5	7.8
Legal, community and social services	2.8	1.4	0.5	1.4	2.1	0.9	1.8	2.1	2.4
Education, arts and media	8.3	5.3	2.2	6.5	4.4	2.4	7.0	9.6	9.1
Health care	7.1	7.1	2.0	10.5	13.4	2.9	6.3	8.0	9.8
Food preparation and serving	5.8	8.1	11.8	6.8	5.5	10.7	7.7	4.8	4.2
Cleaning and maintenance	3.5	8.5	14.0	2.5	7.7	17.4	10.5	1.7	4.2
Other services	6.0	5.3	3.4	6.5	7.8	4.3	5.7	4.8	6.0
Sales	11.6	9.1	6.5	10.8	9.4	6.8	10.1	17.1	9.9
Office and administrative support	14.8	9.2	6.1	10.3	12.2	7.9	11.8	9.5	10.8
Farming, fishing and forestry	0.6	2.3	6.7	0.3	0.4	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
Construction and extraction	5.1	8.1	15.2	1.4	5.1	15.3	7.9	2.8	4.6
Installation, repair and production	8.8	11.4	16.1	9.2	9.7	13.1	9.0	6.8	8.2
Transportation and material moving	6.2	6.8	9.2	3.4	8.8	9.1	6.3	5.6	5.5
Military	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.8	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 28

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

Detailed Occupation, by Region of Birth: 2010

Universe: 2010 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Occupation Group	TOTAL		REGION OF BIRTH						
	Native born	Foreign born	Mexico	South and East Asia	Caribbean	Central America	South America	Middle East	All other
Management	13,918,191	1,889,139	257,728	605,856	133,797	80,590	151,025	114,261	545,882
Business operations	3,611,452	412,186	42,404	154,063	33,531	17,994	31,779	18,471	113,944
Financial	3,230,413	541,491	32,642	259,637	44,218	17,158	40,704	22,645	124,487
Computer and mathematical	3,045,160	868,129	22,427	571,043	29,503	12,276	34,308	31,580	166,992
Architecture and engineering	2,465,597	531,114	30,791	280,949	24,400	9,609	26,036	34,173	125,156
Life, physical and social sciences	1,134,394	304,466	12,246	154,482	12,914	3,451	17,494	14,705	89,174
Community and social services	2,568,800	255,087	35,499	59,902	41,280	16,079	22,940	10,032	69,355
Legal	1,749,366	138,648	11,194	35,511	15,492	6,165	13,765	9,304	47,217
Education, training and library	9,717,950	1,074,354	130,023	345,934	90,388	42,417	100,394	66,851	298,347
Arts, design, entertainment, sports and media	3,060,942	424,978	53,901	114,688	25,973	14,382	45,434	23,169	147,431
Health care practitioners and technical	7,352,208	1,255,583	57,691	584,897	138,264	29,428	70,926	62,908	311,469
Health care support	3,658,876	766,351	110,492	155,150	216,157	41,062	61,871	12,597	169,022
Protective service	3,705,173	276,739	44,356	49,700	63,546	19,108	21,530	11,360	67,139
Food preparation and serving	8,934,302	2,301,382	1,004,174	481,937	145,784	255,311	160,652	44,940	208,584
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	5,394,826	2,430,279	1,187,973	177,713	204,561	416,306	219,311	15,869	208,546
Personal care and service	5,629,521	1,245,651	248,715	408,814	142,882	84,080	97,388	34,208	229,564
Sales	17,990,368	2,587,777	553,419	761,271	248,228	162,743	212,207	161,088	488,821
Office and administrative support	22,825,814	2,623,947	520,807	725,844	322,028	189,003	247,078	89,253	529,934
Farming, fishing and forestry	878,138	651,750	566,349	19,870	9,952	39,811	3,801	1,081	10,886
Construction trades	7,722,705	2,291,552	1,276,106	99,644	136,022	365,510	164,386	26,430	223,454
Extraction workers	242,004	21,861	17,654	721	238	1,073	598	214	1,363
Installation, maintenance and repair workers	5,016,735	751,478	270,329	112,967	91,289	82,145	55,698	21,154	117,896
Production	8,654,615	2,494,768	1,100,146	535,184	166,139	230,344	132,274	42,935	287,746
Transportation and material moving	9,576,298	1,931,668	784,580	241,006	232,820	217,703	132,183	52,658	270,718
Military	633,086	37,338	6,538	12,779	5,151	2,941	2,649	890	6,390
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1,945,236	446,139	130,114	99,525	74,013	36,436	28,921	19,409	57,721
Total	154,662,170	28,553,855	8,508,298	7,049,087	2,648,570	2,393,125	2,095,352	942,185	4,917,238

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Management	9.0	6.6	3.0	8.6	5.1	3.4	7.2	12.1	11.1
Business operations	2.3	1.4	0.5	2.2	1.3	0.8	1.5	2.0	2.3
Financial	2.1	1.9	0.4	3.7	1.7	0.7	1.9	2.4	2.5
Computer and mathematical	2.0	3.0	0.3	8.1	1.1	0.5	1.6	3.4	3.4
Architecture and engineering	1.6	1.9	0.4	4.0	0.9	0.4	1.2	3.6	2.5
Life, physical and social sciences	0.7	1.1	0.1	2.2	0.5	0.1	0.8	1.6	1.8
Community and social services	1.7	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.6	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.4
Legal	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.0
Education, training and library	6.3	3.8	1.5	4.9	3.4	1.8	4.8	7.1	6.1
Arts, design, entertainment, sports and media	2.0	1.5	0.6	1.6	1.0	0.6	2.2	2.5	3.0
Health care practitioners and technical	4.8	4.4	0.7	8.3	5.2	1.2	3.4	6.7	6.3
Health care support	2.4	2.7	1.3	2.2	8.2	1.7	3.0	1.3	3.4
Protective service	2.4	1.0	0.5	0.7	2.4	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4
Food preparation and serving	5.8	8.1	11.8	6.8	5.5	10.7	7.7	4.8	4.2
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	3.5	8.5	14.0	2.5	7.7	17.4	10.5	1.7	4.2
Personal care and service	3.6	4.4	2.9	5.8	5.4	3.5	4.6	3.6	4.7
Sales	11.6	9.1	6.5	10.8	9.4	6.8	10.1	17.1	9.9
Office and administrative support	14.8	9.2	6.1	10.3	12.2	7.9	11.8	9.5	10.8
Farming, fishing and forestry	0.6	2.3	6.7	0.3	0.4	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
Construction trades	5.0	8.0	15.0	1.4	5.1	15.3	7.8	2.8	4.5
Extraction workers	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance and repair workers	3.2	2.6	3.2	1.6	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Production	5.6	8.7	12.9	7.6	6.3	9.6	6.3	4.6	5.9
Transportation and material moving	6.2	6.8	9.2	3.4	8.8	9.1	6.3	5.6	5.5
Military	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.8	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 29

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES,

Industry, by Region of Birth: 2010**Universe:** 2010 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Industry	TOTAL		REGION OF BIRTH						
	Native born	Foreign born	Mexico	South and East Asia	Caribbean	Central America	South America	Middle East	All other
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining	2,734,521	804,701	655,860	36,954	11,671	45,143	10,064	4,340	40,669
Utilities	1,319,078	100,886	23,225	27,149	11,443	6,686	7,453	3,662	21,268
Construction	9,816,415	2,542,680	1,326,479	146,415	151,843	390,832	187,829	42,627	296,655
Manufacturing - durable and nondurable goods	15,270,761	3,399,903	1,208,669	953,887	193,846	249,269	177,460	83,707	533,065
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, warehousing	28,946,019	4,794,686	1,231,306	1,208,116	541,488	373,812	365,884	242,763	831,317
Information and communications	3,354,744	431,111	51,999	146,968	42,237	25,809	37,523	17,950	108,625
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	9,877,202	1,423,074	184,901	458,025	155,085	91,007	135,899	61,789	336,368
Business services	15,721,025	3,445,577	953,499	904,290	251,946	320,890	269,739	104,855	640,358
Educational, health and social services	34,478,265	5,048,917	714,279	1,576,538	710,844	256,535	391,667	199,656	1,199,398
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, food services	14,957,105	3,536,617	1,368,753	807,752	249,053	350,367	257,876	83,172	419,644
Other services (except public administration)	7,102,121	1,866,338	548,193	454,031	165,060	207,795	175,014	49,421	266,824
Public administration	8,019,771	650,265	101,178	207,996	80,892	33,336	45,607	27,310	153,946
Active-duty military	1,119,907	62,961	9,843	21,441	9,149	5,208	4,416	1,524	11,380
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1,945,236	446,139	130,114	99,525	74,013	36,436	28,921	19,409	57,721
Total	154,662,170	28,553,855	8,508,298	7,049,087	2,648,570	2,393,125	2,095,352	942,185	4,917,238

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining	1.8	2.8	7.7	0.5	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.5	0.8
Utilities	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Construction	6.3	8.9	15.6	2.1	5.7	16.3	9.0	4.5	6.0
Manufacturing - durable and nondurable goods	9.9	11.9	14.2	13.5	7.3	10.4	8.5	8.9	10.8
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, warehousing	18.7	16.8	14.5	17.1	20.4	15.6	17.5	25.8	16.9
Information and communications	2.2	1.5	0.6	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.9	2.2
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	6.4	5.0	2.2	6.5	5.9	3.8	6.5	6.6	6.8
Business services	10.2	12.1	11.2	12.8	9.5	13.4	12.9	11.1	13.0
Educational, health and social services	22.3	17.7	8.4	22.4	26.8	10.7	18.7	21.2	24.4
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, food services	9.7	12.4	16.1	11.5	9.4	14.6	12.3	8.8	8.5
Other services (except public administration)	4.6	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.2	8.7	8.4	5.2	5.4
Public administration	5.2	2.3	1.2	3.0	3.1	1.4	2.2	2.9	3.1
Active-duty military	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.8	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.**Source:** Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 30

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

Detailed Industry, by Region of Birth: 2010

Universe: 2010 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Industry	TOTAL		REGION OF BIRTH						
	Native born	Foreign born	Mexico	South and East Asia	Caribbean	Central America	South America	Middle East	All other
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	1,943,834	737,134	622,120	27,264	10,997	40,751	6,512	1,657	27,833
Mining	790,687	67,567	33,740	9,690	674	4,392	3,552	2,683	12,836
Utilities	1,319,078	100,886	23,225	27,149	11,443	6,686	7,453	3,662	21,268
Construction	9,816,415	2,542,680	1,326,479	146,415	151,843	390,832	187,829	42,627	296,655
Manufacturing - nondurable goods	5,772,402	1,496,208	644,316	321,200	88,762	134,296	79,913	28,781	198,940
Manufacturing - durable goods	9,498,359	1,903,695	564,353	632,687	105,084	114,973	97,547	54,926	334,125
Wholesale trade	4,023,938	852,051	304,385	201,057	70,122	67,607	60,228	35,906	112,746
Retail trade	18,964,529	2,821,718	676,159	771,952	296,560	211,098	207,460	164,371	494,118
Transportation and warehousing	5,957,552	1,120,917	250,762	235,107	174,806	95,107	98,196	42,486	224,453
Information and communications	3,354,744	431,111	51,999	146,968	42,237	25,809	37,523	17,950	108,625
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	9,877,202	1,423,074	184,901	458,025	155,085	91,007	135,899	61,789	336,368
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, waste management services	15,721,025	3,445,577	953,499	904,290	251,946	320,890	269,739	104,855	640,358
Educational, health and social services	34,478,265	5,048,917	714,279	1,576,538	710,844	256,535	391,667	199,656	1,199,398
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, and food services	14,957,105	3,536,617	1,368,753	807,752	249,053	350,367	257,876	83,172	419,644
Other services (except public administration)	7,102,121	1,866,338	548,193	454,031	165,060	207,795	175,014	49,421	266,824
Public administration	8,019,771	650,265	101,178	207,996	80,892	33,336	45,607	27,310	153,946
Active duty military	1,119,907	62,961	9,843	21,441	9,149	5,208	4,416	1,524	11,380
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1,945,236	446,139	130,114	99,525	74,013	36,436	28,921	19,409	57,721
Total	154,662,170	28,553,855	8,508,298	7,049,087	2,648,570	2,393,125	2,095,352	942,185	4,917,238
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	1.3	2.6	7.3	0.4	0.4	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.6
Mining	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Utilities	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Construction	6.3	8.9	15.6	2.1	5.7	16.3	9.0	4.5	6.0
Manufacturing - nondurable goods	3.7	5.2	7.6	4.6	3.4	5.6	3.8	3.1	4.0
Manufacturing - durable goods	6.1	6.7	6.6	9.0	4.0	4.8	4.7	5.8	6.8
Wholesale trade	2.6	3.0	3.6	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.8	2.3
Retail trade	12.3	9.9	7.9	11.0	11.2	8.8	9.9	17.4	10.0
Transportation and warehousing	3.9	3.9	2.9	3.3	6.6	4.0	4.7	4.5	4.6
Information and communications	2.2	1.5	0.6	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.9	2.2
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	6.4	5.0	2.2	6.5	5.9	3.8	6.5	6.6	6.8
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, waste management services	10.2	12.1	11.2	12.8	9.5	13.4	12.9	11.1	13.0
Educational, health and social services	22.3	17.7	8.4	22.4	26.8	10.7	18.7	21.2	24.4
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, and food services	9.7	12.4	16.1	11.5	9.4	14.6	12.3	8.8	8.5
Other services (except public administration)	4.6	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.2	8.7	8.4	5.2	5.4
Public administration	5.2	2.3	1.2	3.0	3.1	1.4	2.2	2.9	3.1
Active-duty military	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.8	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 31

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

Persons, by Personal Earnings and Region of Birth: 2010

Universe: 2010 resident population ages 16 and older with positive earnings

	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Total
All native born	47,547,882	48,493,997	37,471,648	133,513,527
All foreign born	10,026,088	9,495,459	5,663,805	25,185,352
Mexico	4,035,307	3,011,088	574,415	7,620,810
South and East Asia	1,822,403	2,096,410	2,277,400	6,196,213
Caribbean	862,384	969,297	438,230	2,269,911
Central America	1,075,703	867,894	212,370	2,155,967
South America	709,843	770,501	381,406	1,861,750
Middle East	254,200	254,167	300,098	808,465
All other	1,266,248	1,526,102	1,479,886	4,272,236

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All native born	35.6	36.3	28.1	100.0
All foreign born	39.8	37.7	22.5	100.0
Mexico	53.0	39.5	7.5	100.0
South and East Asia	29.4	33.8	36.8	100.0
Caribbean	38.0	42.7	19.3	100.0
Central America	49.9	40.3	9.9	100.0
South America	38.1	41.4	20.5	100.0
Middle East	31.4	31.4	37.1	100.0
All other	29.6	35.7	34.6	100.0

Notes: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 32

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE
FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN
THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Median Personal Earnings,
by Region of Birth: 2010**

Universe: 2010 resident population ages 16
and older with positive earnings

	Median earnings (\$)
All native born	30,000
All foreign born	24,000
Mexico	18,000
South and East Asia	35,000
Caribbean	25,000
Central America	20,000
South America	25,000
Middle East	33,600
All other	33,800

Notes: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 33

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Full-time, Year-round Workers, by Personal Earnings and
Region of Birth: 2010**

Universe: 2010 resident population defined for persons ages 16 or older who worked at least 35 hours per week and at least 48 weeks in the past year

	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000 to	\$50,000 or more	Total
All native born	9,669,538	38,440,233	33,965,088	82,074,859
All foreign born	3,580,171	7,696,242	5,137,235	16,413,648
Mexico	1,646,932	2,490,982	518,172	4,656,086
South and East Asia	572,439	1,679,315	2,076,497	4,328,251
Caribbean	312,631	823,352	402,939	1,538,922
Central America	450,648	730,723	190,713	1,372,084
South America	241,567	627,680	352,408	1,221,655
Middle East	64,101	187,841	268,088	520,030
All other	291,853	1,156,349	1,328,418	2,776,620

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

	11.8	46.8	41.4	100.0
All native born	11.8	46.8	41.4	100.0
All foreign born	21.8	46.9	31.3	100.0
Mexico	35.4	53.5	11.1	100.0
South and East Asia	13.2	38.8	48.0	100.0
Caribbean	20.3	53.5	26.2	100.0
Central America	32.8	53.3	13.9	100.0
South America	19.8	51.4	28.8	100.0
Middle East	12.3	36.1	51.6	100.0
All other	10.5	41.6	47.8	100.0

Notes: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 34

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE
FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN
THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Median Personal Earnings
for Full-time, Year-round
Workers, by Region of
Birth: 2010**

Universe: 2010 resident population defined for persons ages 16 or older who worked at least 35 hours per week and at least 48 weeks in the past year

	Median earnings (\$)
All native born	42,000
All foreign born	33,000
Mexico	24,000
South and East Asia	46,700
Caribbean	32,000
Central America	25,000
South America	33,000
Middle East	50,000
All other	46,900

Notes: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 35

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

Households, by Income and Region of Birth: 2010

Universe: 2010 households

	1st quintile (Up to \$20,100)	2nd quintile (\$20,101-\$39,000)	3rd quintile (\$39,001-\$61,800)	4th quintile (\$61,801-\$99,700)	5th quintile (\$99,701+)	Total
All native born	19,514,931	19,754,037	19,547,032	20,066,014	19,890,595	98,772,609
All foreign born	3,404,622	3,450,920	3,081,180	2,839,718	3,019,423	15,795,863
Mexico	1,085,746	1,259,515	924,584	632,804	290,854	4,193,503
South and East Asia	617,164	561,896	642,833	799,123	1,204,587	3,825,603
Caribbean	421,913	373,886	333,338	263,099	220,195	1,612,431
Central America	228,835	272,249	247,410	191,828	114,910	1,055,232
South America	195,097	224,274	224,673	213,855	201,699	1,059,598
Middle East	158,621	104,346	101,773	106,330	159,598	630,668
All other	697,246	654,754	606,569	632,679	827,580	3,418,828

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All native born	19.8	20.0	19.8	20.3	20.1	100.0
All foreign born	21.6	21.8	19.5	18.0	19.1	100.0
Mexico	25.9	30.0	22.0	15.1	6.9	100.0
South and East Asia	16.1	14.7	16.8	20.9	31.5	100.0
Caribbean	26.2	23.2	20.7	16.3	13.7	100.0
Central America	21.7	25.8	23.4	18.2	10.9	100.0
South America	18.4	21.2	21.2	20.2	19.0	100.0
Middle East	25.2	16.5	16.1	16.9	25.3	100.0
All other	20.4	19.2	17.7	18.5	24.2	100.0

Notes: Quintiles are based upon 2010 total household income distribution. Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 36

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE
FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN
THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Median Household
Income, by Region of
Birth: 2010**

Universe: 2010 households

	Median income (\$)
All native born	50,000
All foreign born	45,700
Mexico	35,000
South and East Asia	65,200
Caribbean	40,000
Central America	40,600
South America	49,900
Middle East	50,000
All other	51,000

Notes: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



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Table 37

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

Poverty, by Age and Region of Birth: 2010

Based on 2010 poverty universe*

	PERSONS IN POVERTY			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	Total
All native born	15,051,211	20,959,916	2,767,288	38,778,415
All foreign born	864,862	5,711,581	767,613	7,344,056
Mexico	428,549	2,640,991	164,650	3,234,190
South and East Asia	124,416	950,567	171,208	1,246,191
Caribbean	67,397	496,212	136,489	700,098
Central America	53,147	537,071	30,295	620,513
South America	33,375	279,466	39,577	352,418
Middle East	52,756	223,670	36,549	312,975
All other	105,222	583,604	188,845	877,671

	POVERTY RATE (%)			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	Total
All native born	21.3	13.3	8.1	14.8
All foreign born	30.8	18.0	15.8	18.6
Mexico	46.1	26.5	22.7	27.9
South and East Asia	18.4	12.0	14.0	12.7
Caribbean	31.7	17.6	21.6	19.1
Central America	29.9	20.5	18.0	20.9
South America	17.6	12.4	14.2	13.0
Middle East	47.1	20.2	19.4	22.2
All other	20.7	11.5	11.5	12.2

Note: *Poverty status is determined for individuals in housing units and noninstitutional group quarters. The poverty universe excludes children under age 15 who are not related to the householder, people living in institutional group quarters, and people living in college dormitories or military barracks. Due to the way in which the IPUMS assigns poverty values, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 38

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Persons Without Health Insurance,
by Age, Nativity and Citizenship: 2010**

Universe: 2010 resident population

	PERSONS WITHOUT HEALTH INSURANCE			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	Total
All native born	5,089,224	29,893,802	110,219	35,093,245
All foreign born	881,417	12,534,673	284,227	13,700,317
Citizen	58,894	2,744,256	40,292	2,843,442
Non-Citizen	822,523	9,790,417	243,935	10,856,875

	UNINSURED RATE (%)			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	Total
All native born	7.1	18.4	0.3	13.0
All foreign born	31.2	39.0	5.7	34.3
Citizen	9.6	20.7	1.1	16.3
Non-Citizen	37.1	51.8	17.9	48.3

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 39

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

Housing Tenure, by Region of Birth: 2000 and 2010

Universe: 2000 and 2010 households

	2010			2000		
	Owner-occupied	Renter-occupied	Percent owner-occupied	Owner-occupied	Renter-occupied	Percent owner-occupied
All native born	66,640,958	32,130,819	67.5	63,817,851	29,603,595	68.3
All foreign born	8,306,747	7,488,925	52.6	6,000,694	6,057,961	49.8
Mexico	1,932,949	2,260,383	46.1	1,293,936	1,668,566	43.7
South and East Asia	2,220,021	1,605,458	58.0	1,390,027	1,307,900	51.5
Caribbean	768,904	843,577	47.7	573,304	709,990	44.7
Central America	404,691	650,498	38.4	227,581	468,116	32.7
South America	517,941	541,651	48.9	308,348	400,098	43.5
Middle East	333,170	297,528	52.8	253,708	237,222	51.7
All other	2,129,071	1,289,830	62.3	1,949,835	1,264,500	60.7

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 40

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2010

**Homeownership Among Foreign-Born Heads of
Households, by Date of Arrival: 2010**

Universe: 2010 foreign-born heads of households

Date of Arrival	Household heads	Number of homeowners	Percent owning home
Before 1990	7,876,894	5,307,006	67.4
1990 to 1999	4,238,963	2,081,653	49.1
2000 and later	3,680,006	918,092	24.9
Total	15,795,863	8,306,751	52.6

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)